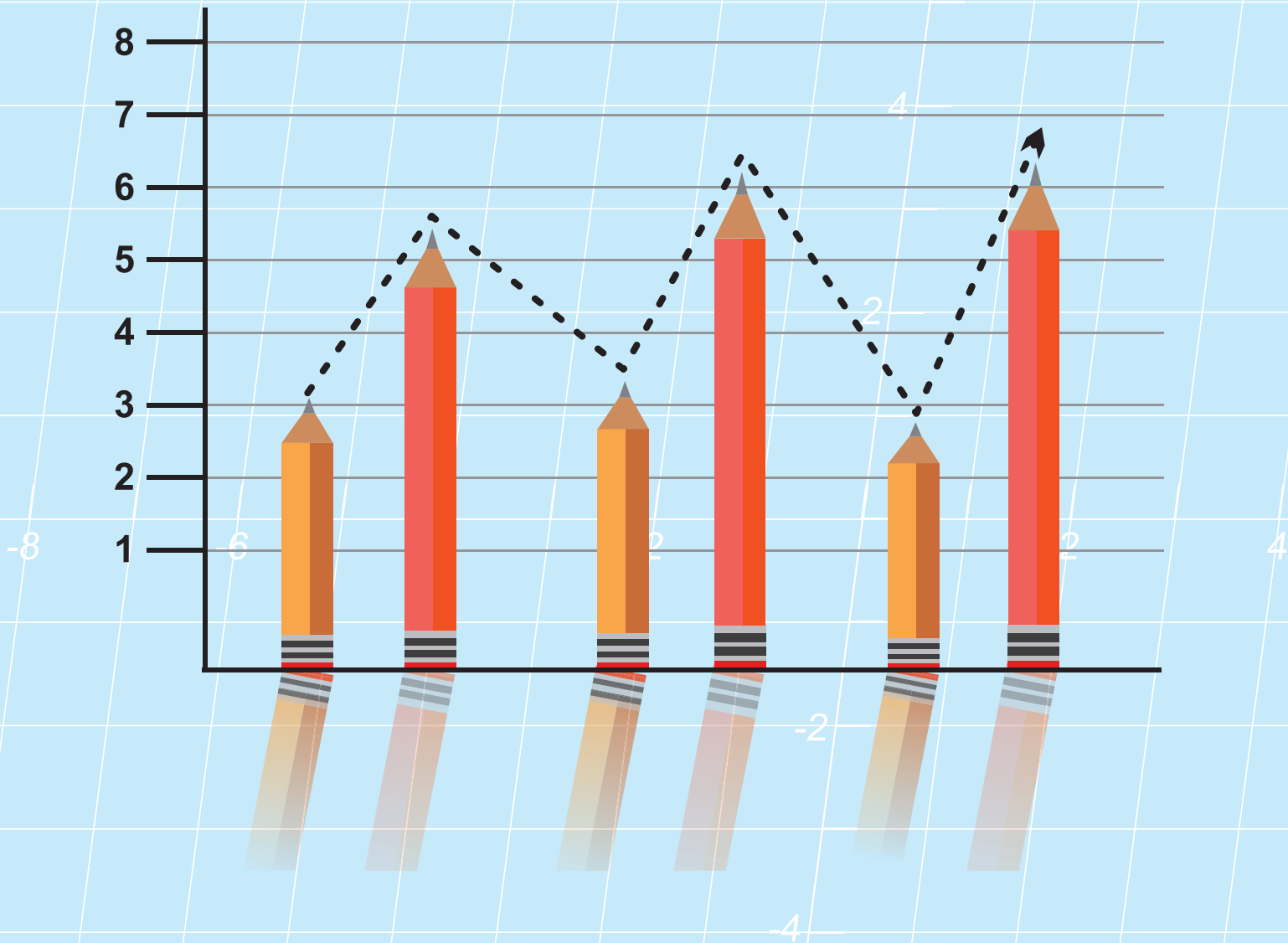


# SCORE

Ranking of Elementry Education Indicators based on  
U-DISE DATA 2014-15



**NATIONAL COALITION  
FOR EDUCATION**

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## FOREWORD

We are all aware that the implementation of RTE Act 2009 in the states are not on the track. The justiciable fundamental Right to Education is still languishing neglect in terms of adherence to the norms and standards as enshrined in the RTE Act 2009. Though there have been improvements in many aspects of school education but the overall situation remains abysmal. Few reports inform that not more than 10 percent of the schools have fulfilled all the norms of the RTE Act. Under this pretext, it becomes important to know about the real condition of the schools, whether they are abiding by the norms laid down under the RTE Act or are they still not ready for universalisation of education.

There is a total of 14,45,807 schools imparting elementary education in India. These schools have 19, 766,6909 children from age 6 to 14. However, census 2011 data reveals that there are 233,583,108 children between ages of 6-14 which would mean that more than 35 million children are not enrolled in schools. Also, the DISE data further shows that there is a descending order of enrolment; students are decreasing in the schools, particularly in government schools.

The DISE data further reveals that the enrolment of vulnerable class children I.e. OBC, SC ST and Muslims are in decreasing order, particularly the girls.

Also, the data shows that unrecognised schools are still rampant in the community and adherence to RTE norms is not seen in terms of infra structure, trained teachers and school governance.

We are presenting the scoring of states on RTE indicators for a clear picture of school education.

We hope that this score ranking exercise will be of help to those who are keen to make positive dents in education goals.

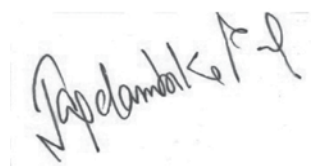
We solicit your comments and suggestions to make this initiative more meaningful.



**Rama Kant Rai**  
Convener



**Rampal Singh**  
General Secretary



**Jagdambika Pal (MP)**  
President





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**Table 1**  
**Literacy Rate (Census 2011)**

Rank	State/UT (#)	Literacy Rate		
		Total	Rural	Urban
1	Kerala	93.91	92.92	94.99
2	Lakshadweep #	92.28	91.92	92.38
3	Mizoram	91.58	84.31	98.10
4	Tripura	87.75	85.58	93.61
5	Goa	87.4	84.26	89.31
6	Daman & Diu #	87.07	81.51	88.87
7	Puducherry #	86.55	81.02	89.09
8	Chandigarh #	86.43	81.69	86.56
9	Nct Of Delhi #	86.34	82.67	86.43
10	A & N Islands #	86.27	84.39	89.60
11	Himachal Pradesh	83.78	82.91	91.39
12	Maharashtra	82.91	77.09	89.84
13	Sikkim	82.20	79.82	89.26
14	Tamil Nadu	80.33	73.80	87.24
15	Nagaland	80.11	75.86	90.21
16	Manipur	79.85	77.15	85.98
17	Uttarakhand	79.63	77.11	85.20
18	Gujarat	79.31	73.00	87.58
19	D & N Haveli #	77.65	65.89	90.86
20	West Bengal	77.08	72.97	85.54
21	Punjab	76.68	72.45	83.70
22	Haryana	76.64	72.74	83.83
23	Karnataka	75.60	68.86	86.21
24	Meghalaya	75.48	71.15	91.33
25	Orissa	73.45	70.78	86.45
26	Assam	73.18	70.44	88.88
27	Chhattisgarh	71.04	66.76	84.79
28	Madhya Pradesh	70.63	65.29	84.09
29	Uttar Pradesh	69.72	67.55	77.01
30	Jammu & Kashmir	68.74	64.97	78.19
31	Andhra Pradesh	67.66	61.14	80.54
32	Jharkhand	67.63	62.40	83.30
33	Rajasthan	67.06	62.34	80.73
34	Arunachal Pradesh	66.95	61.59	84.57
35	Bihar	63.82	61.83	78.75
	<b>India</b>	<b>74.04</b>	<b>68.91</b>	<b>84.98</b>

Education for All development Index ranked India 102/120 countries in the year 2012. India has a literacy rate of 74.98 as a national average, the status being worse for women with the rate at 68.91, while 84.98 for men. It is disheartening to see that states like Bihar, Rajasthan and Arunachal Pradesh are even far below from the already poor national average. In states like Rajasthan and Bihar, the literacy level for female is as low as 52.66 and 53.33 respectively. Let us further examine the status of Right to Education through the data released by the District information system for education, in terms of accountability and community participation, Infrastructure, Enrolment, Teachers and availability of schools (private and government) and Education Development Index.

Source: CENSUS 2011

**Table 2**  
**Literacy Rates: Female (Census 2011)**

Rank	State/UT(#)	Literacy Rate		
		Total	Rural	Urban
1	Kerala	91.98	90.74	93.33
2	Mizoram	89.40	80.04	97.54
3	Lakshadweep #	88.25	88.66	88.13
4	Tripura	83.15	80.06	91.38
5	Goa	81.84	76.84	84.96
6	A & N Islands #	81.84	79.58	85.79
7	Chandigarh #	81.38	74.17	81.55
8	Puducherry #	81.22	73.82	84.60
9	Nct Of Delhi #	80.93	74.03	81.10
10	Daman & Diu #	79.59	71.97	82.94
11	Nagaland	76.69	72.01	88.10
12	Himachal Pradesh	76.60	75.33	88.66
13	Sikkim	76.43	73.42	85.19
14	Maharashtra	75.48	67.38	85.44
15	Tamil Nadu	73.86	65.52	82.67
16	Meghalaya	73.78	69.45	89.49
17	Manipur	73.17	69.95	80.21
18	Punjab	71.34	66.47	79.62
19	West Bengal	71.16	66.08	81.70
20	Gujarat	70.73	62.41	82.08
21	Uttarakhand	70.70	66.79	80.02
22	Karnataka	68.13	59.60	81.71
23	Assam	67.27	64.09	85.71
24	Haryana	66.77	60.97	77.51
25	D & N Haveli #	65.93	51.36	84.86
26	Orissa	64.36	61.10	80.70
27	Chhattisgarh	60.59	55.40	77.65
28	Madhya Pradesh	60.02	53.20	77.39
29	Andhra Pradesh	59.74	52.05	75.02
30	Arunachal Pradesh	59.57	53.78	79.04
31	Uttar Pradesh	59.26	55.61	71.68
32	Jammu & Kashmir	58.01	53.36	70.19
33	Jharkhand	56.21	49.75	76.17
34	Bihar	53.33	50.82	72.36
35	Rajasthan	52.66	46.25	71.53
	<b>India</b>	<b>65.46</b>	<b>58.75</b>	<b>79.92</b>

Source: CENSUS 2011

**Table 3**  
**Percentage Share of Private Schools at Elementary level**

Rank	State/UT	Percentage Share of Private schools to Total Schools	Percentage Share of Private schools to Total Schools	Increase/ Decrease
		2013-14	2014-15	
1	Telangana	0	32.93	32.93
2	Mizoram	14.54	25.56	11.02
3	Rajasthan	28.15	31.89	3.74
4	Delhi	47.54	50.48	2.94
5	Nagaland	21.6	23.76	2.16
6	Goa	36.32	38.02	1.70
7	Bihar	2.22	3.66	1.44
8	Arunachal Pradesh	11.7	12.86	1.16
9	Puducherry	39.61	40.72	1.11
10	Haryana	29.4	30.46	1.06
11	Uttar Pradesh	31.16	32.14	0.98
12	Karnataka	24.95	25.85	0.90
13	Maharashtra	29.25	30	0.75
14	Gujarat	21.91	22.64	0.73
15	Punjab	26.04	26.77	0.73
16	Odisha	11.26	11.7	0.44
17	Meghalaya	39.69	40.11	0.42
18	Himachal Pradesh	14.09	14.47	0.38
19	Chhattisgarh	10.59	10.96	0.37
20	Assam	10.52	10.8	0.28
21	Tripura	5.96	6.23	0.27
22	Jammu & Kashmir	17.92	18.1	0.18
23	Uttarakhand	24.4	24.58	0.18
24	West Bengal	10.17	10.18	0.01
25	Lakshadweep	0	0	0
26	Sikkim	31.87	31.87	0
27	Jharkhand	5.04	5.03	-0.01
28	Kerala	59.63	59.61	-0.02
29	D & N Haveli	13.79	13.75	-0.04
30	Madhya Pradesh	18.67	18.5	-0.17
31	Daman & Diu	22.12	21.67	-0.45
32	Manipur	30.27	29.31	-0.96
33	Chandigarh	41.67	40.61	-1.06
34	Tamil Nadu	34.75	33.53	-1.22
35	Andhra Pradesh	27	24.16	-2.84
36	A & N Islands	23.35	17.07	-6.28
	<b>All States</b>	<b>22.09</b>	<b>22.74</b>	<b>0.65</b>

Regarding the privatisation of education, it is also evident from the data that the numbers of private schools are increasing. While a few states exhibits an increase in the share of government schools to private schools, the national average data reveals that this percentage has decreased from 75. 51 in year 2015 to 74.75 compared to year 2015. This decrease in percentage share of government schools to the total schools could be attributed to the large number of school closure and mergers that took place in the year.

Source: Flash Statistics 2013-14, 2014-15

Comments: Out of 36 states 24 states have shown the increase in private schools. 2 states are constant and in 10 states the Private run primary schools have decreased in numbers.

# Table 4

## Percentage Share of Total Government Schools at Elementary level

Rank	States/UTs	2013-14	2014-15	States where schools are closed/opened
1	Telangana	-	65.75	New
2	A & N Islands	76.65	82.93	6.28
3	Andhra Pradesh	71.38	74.56	3.18
4	Manipur	66.72	67.97	1.25
5	Tamil Nadu	65.16	66.32	1.16
6	Daman & Diu	77.88	78.33	0.45
7	Madhya Pradesh	80.12	80.29	0.17
8	Lakshadweep	100	100	0
9	Sikkim	68.13	68.13	0
10	West Bengal	86.26	86.26	0
11	Jammu & Kashmir	82.08	81.9	-0.18
12	Kerala	30.02	29.77	-0.25
13	D & N Haveli	86.21	85.94	-0.27
14	Tripura	90.06	89.79	-0.27
15	Chhattisgarh	88.96	88.68	-0.28
16	Himachal Pradesh	85.89	85.51	-0.38
17	Uttarakhand	74.39	73.97	-0.42
18	Maharashtra	69.98	69.41	-0.57
19	Meghalaya	59.46	58.86	-0.6
20	Uttar Pradesh	66.89	66.23	-0.66
21	Odisha	86.45	85.75	-0.7
22	Gujarat	78.08	77.35	-0.73
23	Jharkhand	87.74	86.81	-0.93
24	Karnataka	75.01	74.08	-0.93
25	Chandigarh	58.33	57.36	-0.97
26	Puducherry	60.39	59.28	-1.11
27	Haryana	68.26	66.94	-1.32
28	Assam	78.21	76.86	-1.35
29	Arunachal Pradesh	88.15	86.65	-1.5
30	Punjab	73.1	71.46	-1.64
31	Goa	63.68	61.98	-1.7
32	Nagaland	78.4	76.24	-2.16
33	Bihar	92.27	89.83	-2.44
34	Delhi	52.46	49.52	-2.94
35	Mizoram	77.79	74.27	-3.52
36	Rajasthan	69.88	65.83	-4.05
	<b>All States</b>	<b>75.51</b>	<b>74.75</b>	<b>-0.76</b>

Source: Flash Statistics 2013-14, 2014-15

Comments: What is disturbing is that more schools were expected to be opened after the enforcement of RTE Act 2009. But more schools are being closed or merged and private schools are increasing gradually. Out of 36 states 26 have a descending number of govt schools.

**Table 5**  
**Percentage of Schools constituted School Management Committee (SMC)**

Rank	State/UT	2013-14	State/UT	2014-15
1	Sikkim	99.77	Lakshadweep	100.00
2	Himachal Pradesh	99.76	Himachal Pradesh	99.65
3	Mizoram	99.18	Manipur	99.46
4	Chandigarh	99.16	Tripura	99.34
5	Tripura	99.11	Chhattisgarh	99.24
6	Gujarat	99.10	Mizoram	99.24
7	Haryana	98.77	Sikkim	99.20
8	Madhya Pradesh	98.52	Chandigarh	99.17
9	Chhattisgarh	98.42	Assam	99.16
10	Jharkhand	98.40	Madhya Pradesh	99.01
11	Uttarakhand	98.21	Gujarat	98.94
12	Lakshadweep	97.73	Andhra Pradesh	98.78
13	Puducherry	97.64	Haryana	98.72
14	Assam	97.62	Jharkhand	98.62
15	Nagaland	97.20	A & N Islands	98.54
16	Andhra Pradesh	97.09	Uttarakhand	98.36
17	D & N Haveli	96.86	Meghalaya	97.98
18	Maharashtra	96.71	Puducherry	97.83
19	A & N Islands	96.29	D & N Haveli	97.21
20	Daman & Diu	95.65	Odisha	97.17
21	Meghalaya	94.45	Maharashtra	97.05
22	Tamil Nadu	94.27	Nagaland	96.99
23	Uttar Pradesh	93.72	Goa	96.86
24	Bihar	93.18	Jammu & Kashmir	96.73
25	Punjab	92.64	Telangana	96.29
26	Rajasthan	92.42	Delhi	95.93
27	Arunachal Pradesh	91.88	Daman & Diu	95.92
28	Karnataka	90.30	Uttar Pradesh	95.80
29	Delhi	90.14	Bihar	95.66
30	Goa	89.92	Punjab	95.27
31	Manipur	88.93	Arunachal Pradesh	93.83
32	Odisha	85.91	Rajasthan	92.98
33	Jammu & Kashmir	85.44	Tamil Nadu	92.30
34	Kerala	73.12	Karnataka	91.50
35	West Bengal	45.36	Kerala	81.84
36	Telangana	-	West Bengal	52.62
	<b>All States</b>	<b>91.08</b>	<b>All States</b>	<b>93.36</b>

While the importance of accountability and community participation has been lauded in the Act, it is also important to examine what the indicators suggest. Data reveals that there has been an increase in the formation of school management committee in schools from year 2014 to year 2015. In 2013-14, 91.08 percent of the schools had formed SMCs, which increased to 93.36. West Bengal shows a terrible situation where it has moved from 45.36 percent to 52.62 percent in year 2014 to 2015. Another indicator that needs to be mentioned here is the percentage of SMCs which have opened account. It was observed that this percentage has also slightly improved from 95.83 in 2014 to 96.92 in 2015. RTE Act lays upon the responsibility of preparing of School Development Plan on the School Management Committee; data reveals that 84.94 percent of the schools have been able to accomplish the task while 15.06 percent of the schools have failed to. Here too, West Bengal and Meghalaya have shown abysmally low results.

Source: Flash Statistics 2013-14, 2014-15

**Table 6**  
**Percentage of Schools with SMC having opened Bank Account**  
**(Government and Aided Managements)**

Rank	State/UT	2013-14	State/UT	2014-15
1	Haryana	99.99	Haryana	99.90
2	Gujarat	99.76	Gujarat	99.82
3	Mizoram	99.26	Andhra Pradesh	99.71
4	Karnataka	99.22	Madhya Pradesh	99.27
5	Himachal Pradesh	99.14	Uttarakhand	99.13
6	Madhya Pradesh	99.14	Assam	99.03
7	Andhra Pradesh	98.92	Himachal Pradesh	99.02
8	Uttarakhand	98.79	Mizoram	99.02
9	Puducherry	98.68	Punjab	98.98
10	Punjab	98.67	Jharkhand	98.94
11	Assam	98.64	D & N Haveli	98.92
12	D & N Haveli	98.56	Telangana	98.78
13	Manipur	98.50	Uttar Pradesh	98.73
14	Jharkhand	98.44	Karnataka	98.57
15	Uttar Pradesh	98.36	Puducherry	98.45
16	Tamil Nadu	98.24	Tamil Nadu	98.42
17	Daman & Diu	97.73	Meghalaya	98.24
18	Rajasthan	97.55	Rajasthan	97.85
19	Meghalaya	97.36	Odisha	97.70
20	Maharashtra	96.37	Chhattisgarh	97.48
21	Odisha	96.18	Nagaland	97.31
22	Nagaland	95.26	Sikkim	96.18
23	A & N Islands	94.96	Goa	96.06
24	Sikkim	94.83	Maharashtra	95.79
25	Chhattisgarh	94.32	Bihar	95.63
26	Bihar	93.37	Daman & Diu	94.68
27	Arunachal Pradesh	92.32	Arunachal Pradesh	92.96
28	Lakshadweep	88.37	A & N Islands	92.88
29	West Bengal	83.38	Manipur	91.69
30	Kerala	81.53	Lakshadweep	90.70
31	Chandigarh	68.64	West Bengal	88.01
32	Delhi	64.33	Kerala	86.70
33	Tripura	55.17	Tripura	77.49
34	Jammu & Kashmir	49.83	Chandigarh	74.79
35	Goa	16.20	Jammu & Kashmir	70.89
36	Telangana	-	Delhi	59.35
	<b>All States</b>	<b>95.83</b>	<b>All States</b>	<b>96.92</b>

Source: Flash Statistics 2013-14, 2014-15



**Table 7**  
**Percentage of Schools having constituted SMC and Prepared School Development Plan (Government & Aided Managements)**

Rank	State/UT	2013-14	State/UT	2014-15
1	D & N Haveli	98.92	Punjab	98.73
2	Punjab	98.19	D & N Haveli	98.57
3	Tamil Nadu	98.09	Tamil Nadu	98.35
4	Gujarat	97.80	Gujarat	98.32
5	Karnataka	96.63	Andhra Pradesh	96.73
6	Andhra Pradesh	95.08	Karnataka	96.55
7	Haryana	94.11	Haryana	96.24
8	Nagaland	93.08	Telangana	94.28
9	Arunachal Pradesh	92.70	Nagaland	94.20
10	Madhya Pradesh	91.81	Maharashtra	94.06
11	Maharashtra	91.76	Chhattisgarh	93.71
12	Chhattisgarh	91.15	Madhya Pradesh	92.30
13	Daman & Diu	90.91	Arunachal Pradesh	92.25
14	Himachal Pradesh	90.13	Himachal Pradesh	90.16
15	Chandigarh	89.83	Manipur	89.83
16	Manipur	87.70	Uttarakhand	87.62
17	Uttar Pradesh	86.58	Uttar Pradesh	87.45
18	Uttarakhand	86.04	Chandigarh	87.39
19	Rajasthan	84.81	Rajasthan	85.73
20	Kerala	81.98	Kerala	84.14
21	A & N Islands	81.90	Daman & Diu	84.04
22	Assam	81.05	A & N Islands	83.98
23	Lakshadweep	74.42	Assam	83.26
24	Puducherry	73.41	Goa	77.78
25	Tripura	71.98	Delhi	77.59
26	Delhi	71.56	Odisha	77.53
27	Odisha	71.45	Puducherry	77.38
28	Goa	71.44	Tripura	75.65
29	Jharkhand	70.78	Jharkhand	75.19
30	Bihar	65.05	Lakshadweep	72.09
31	Sikkim	61.65	Bihar	69.42
32	Mizoram	59.26	Sikkim	63.89
33	Jammu & Kashmir	40.99	Mizoram	50.51
34	West Bengal	40.15	Jammu & Kashmir	49.84
35	Meghalaya	37.40	West Bengal	39.35
36	Telangana	-	Meghalaya	37.67
	<b>All States</b>	<b>83.65</b>	<b>All States</b>	<b>84.94</b>

Source: Flash Statistics 2013-14, 2014-15

**Table 8**  
**Percentage of School where Continuous Comprehensive Evaluation (CCE) is implemented**

Rank	State/UT	2013-14	State/UT	2014-15
1	Chandigarh	100.0	Chandigarh	100.0
2	Lakshadweep	100.0	Lakshadweep	100.0
3	Tamil Nadu	99.17	Chhattisgarh	99.99
4	Maharashtra	98.74	Jammu & Kashmir	99.74
5	Himachal Pradesh	98.72	Tamil Nadu	99.40
6	Mizoram	98.70	Mizoram	99.09
7	D & N Haveli	98.43	Maharashtra	98.75
8	Nagaland	98.19	Nagaland	98.72
9	Chhattisgarh	98.10	Himachal Pradesh	98.71
10	Madhya Pradesh	96.68	D & N Haveli	97.81
11	Gujarat	95.38	A & N Islands	97.56
12	Goa	94.96	Madhya Pradesh	96.94
13	Karnataka	93.79	Goa	95.67
14	Uttarakhand	93.61	Puducherry	95.57
15	Punjab	93.09	Punjab	95.56
16	Delhi	92.41	Kerala	95.41
17	Arunachal Pradesh	92.32	Arunachal Pradesh	95.39
18	Kerala	91.08	Gujarat	95.05
19	A & N Islands	90.09	Karnataka	94.56
20	Bihar	90.04	Uttarakhand	93.41
21	Andhra Pradesh	89.55	Andhra Pradesh	93.29
22	Uttar Pradesh	88.94	Bihar	92.94
23	Sikkim	88.72	Delhi	91.93
24	Assam	85.49	Uttar Pradesh	90.31
25	Haryana	85.31	Sikkim	90.03
26	Jharkhand	85.00	Telangana	89.27
27	Jammu & Kashmir	82.99	Haryana	89.20
28	Daman & Diu	80.53	Assam	89.07
29	Puducherry	75.03	Jharkhand	88.95
30	West Bengal	65.34	Daman & Diu	84.17
31	Odisha	43.89	West Bengal	74.86
32	Rajasthan	16.91	Odisha	69.81
33	Manipur	14.68	Rajasthan	26.75
34	Tripura	3.98	Manipur	14.74
35	Meghalaya	2.87	Meghalaya	4.37
36	Telangana	-	Tripura	3.94
	<b>All States</b>	<b>80.62</b>	<b>All States</b>	<b>85.28</b>

A lot of stress has been put on the importance of evaluation system both internationally and nationally. Lot of countries have introduced various evaluation methods to enhance the learning experience of children rather than having systems which could act retrogressive. The positive step taken through the RTE Act was the introduction of Continuous and comprehensive evaluation rather than one time examination. However, the implementation required training and support. Data projects that only 80 percent of the schools have been able to implement it. While few states like Chandigarh, Lakshadweep, Tamil Nadu, Chhattisgarh and Jammu and Kashmir shows complete or nearly complete implementation, states like Rajasthan, Manipur, Meghalaya and Tripura shows implementation below 20 percent, with Tripura and Meghalaya below 5 percent implementation.

**Table 9**  
**Number of Enrolment: All Schools (I to V)**

Rank	State/UT	Classes I-V		Increase/ Decrease in Enrolment	Percentage Increase/ Decrease
		2013-14	2014-15		
1	Delhi	1828741	1875514	46773	2.56
2	Bihar	15020755	15340469	319714	2.13
3	Meghalaya	528194	539085	10891	2.06
4	Jammu & Kashmir	1223462	1243923	20461	1.67
5	Assam	4013706	4049643	35937	0.90
6	Goa	122820	123855	1035	0.84
7	Uttarakhand	1117123	1122802	5679	0.51
8	Karnataka	5352623	5374024	21401	0.40
9	Daman & Diu	18152	18159	7	0.04
10	Tamil Nadu	5769685	5753734	-15951	-0.28
11	Punjab	2575880	2568056	-7824	-0.30
12	Arunachal Pradesh	225052	224044	-1008	-0.45
13	Uttar Pradesh	25941586	25806929	-134657	-0.52
14	Kerala	2482397	2467280	-15117	-0.61
15	Maharashtra	10188809	10125716	-63093	-0.62
16	Haryana	2513863	2493578	-20285	-0.81
17	A & N Islands	31987	31625	-362	-1.13
18	Puducherry	106697	105443	-1254	-1.18
19	Chandigarh	97524	96367	-1157	-1.19
20	Chhattisgarh	2922943	2887939	-35004	-1.20
21	Odisha	4277710	4223628	-54082	-1.26
22	D & N Haveli	35822	35358	-464	-1.30
23	Himachal Pradesh	599071	588761	-10310	-1.72
24	Telangana	3271965	3191573	-80392	-2.46
25	Jharkhand	4582759	4463367	-119392	-2.61
26	Mizoram	149401	145210	-4191	-2.81
27	Gujarat	5936567	5764682	-171885	-2.90
28	Rajasthan	8394087	8140866	-253221	-3.02
29	Tripura	386530	374462	-12068	-3.12
30	West Bengal	8437717	8163021	-274696	-3.26
31	Lakshadweep	4691	4509	-182	-3.88
32	Madhya Pradesh	9569006	8679685	-889321	-9.29
33	Sikkim	73832	66672	-7160	-9.70
34	Manipur	395119	355297	-39822	-10.08
35	Nagaland	285298	241103	-44195	-15.49
36	Andhra Pradesh	7218831	3814756	-3404075	-47.16
	<b>All States</b>	<b>132428440</b>	<b>130501135</b>	<b>-1927305</b>	<b>-1.46</b>

Source: Flash Statistics 2013-14, 2014-15

Comments: One of the most disturbing data of DISE indicates that 1927305 children have reduced in primary level (1-5) during last one year (2014-15). The reducing trend has been observed in 27 states of India. This needs to be viewed seriously by concerned authorities.

# Table 10

## Number of Enrolment: All School (VI to VIII)

Rank	State/UT	Classes VI-VIII		Increase/ Decrease in Enrolment	Percentage Increase/ Decrease
		2013-14	2014-15		
1	Bihar	6218202	6792648	574446	9.24
2	Meghalaya	209930	217370	7440	3.54
3	Gujarat	3292904	3377769	84865	2.58
4	Odisha	2110347	2162855	52508	2.49
5	Uttar Pradesh	10784914	11031791	246877	2.29
6	Jharkhand	2042264	2077422	35158	1.72
7	Maharashtra	5969982	6046718	76736	1.29
8	Arunachal Pradesh	99995	101249	1254	1.25
9	Punjab	1435640	1453523	17883	1.25
10	Haryana	1442860	1460388	17528	1.21
11	Chandigarh	63661	64376	715	1.12
12	Assam	1792478	1803635	11157	0.62
13	Mizoram	68562	68965	403	0.59
14	West Bengal	4842905	4852086	9181	0.19
15	Karnataka	2970933	2971724	791	0.03
16	Delhi	1115450	1115553	103	0.01
17	Himachal Pradesh	370024	369970	-54	-0.01
18	Daman & Diu	10009	9998	-11	-0.11
19	Rajasthan	3896165	3885336	-10829	-0.28
20	Chhattisgarh	1666621	1660741	-5880	-0.35
21	Tripura	203700	202753	-947	-0.46
22	Uttarakhand	587767	584655	-3112	-0.53
23	D & N Haveli	22971	22839	-132	-0.57
24	Telangana	1745834	1727617	-18217	-1.04
25	Manipur	154778	152759	-2019	-1.30
26	Jammu & Kashmir	617716	609123	-8593	-1.39
27	Puducherry	67425	66123	-1302	-1.93
28	Kerala	1619549	1582034	-37515	-2.32
29	A & N Islands	19716	19202	-514	-2.61
30	Goa	75264	72673	-2591	-3.44
31	Tamil Nadu	3626756	3498733	-128023	-3.53
32	Madhya Pradesh	5025083	4822784	-202299	-4.03
33	Sikkim	46269	44136	-2133	-4.61
34	Lakshadweep	3598	3379	-219	-6.09
35	Nagaland	126397	113207	-13190	-10.44
36	Andhra Pradesh	3870384	2119640	-1750744	-45.23
	All States	66471219	67165774	694555	1.04

Source: Flash Statistics 2013-14, 2014-15

Comments: The reducing trend in Upper Primary is also seen in 20 states of India

**Table 11**  
**Numbers of Enrolment: All Schools (I to VIII)**

Rank	State/UT	Classes I-VIII		Increase/ Decrease in Enrolment	Percentage Increase/ Decrease
		2013-14	2014-15		
1	Bihar	21238957	22133117	894160	4.21
2	Meghalaya	738124	756455	18331	2.48
3	Delhi	2944191	2991067	46876	1.59
4	Assam	5806184	5853278	47094	0.81
5	Jammu & Kashmir	1841178	1853046	11868	0.64
6	Uttar Pradesh	36726500	36838720	112220	0.31
7	Karnataka	8323556	8345748	22192	0.27
8	Punjab	4011520	4021579	10059	0.25
9	Uttarakhand	1704890	1707457	2567	0.15
10	Maharashtra	16158791	16172434	13643	0.08
11	Arunachal Pradesh	325047	325293	246	0.08
12	Daman & Diu	28161	28157	-4	-0.01
13	Odisha	6388057	6386483	-1574	-0.02
14	Haryana	3956723	3953966	-2757	-0.07
15	Chandigarh	161185	160743	-442	-0.27
16	Goa	198084	196528	-1556	-0.79
17	Chhattisgarh	4589564	4548680	-40884	-0.89
18	Gujarat	9229471	9142451	-87020	-0.94
19	D & N Haveli	58793	58197	-596	-1.01
20	Himachal Pradesh	969095	958731	-10364	-1.07
21	Jharkhand	6625023	6540789	-84234	-1.27
22	Kerala	4101946	4049314	-52632	-1.28
23	Puducherry	174122	171566	-2556	-1.47
24	Tamil Nadu	9396441	9252467	-143974	-1.53
25	A & N Islands	51703	50827	-876	-1.69
26	Mizoram	217963	214175	-3788	-1.74
27	Telangana	5017799	4919190	-98609	-1.97
28	West Bengal	13280622	13015107	-265515	-2.00
29	Rajasthan	12290252	12026202	-264050	-2.15
30	Tripura	590230	577215	-13015	-2.21
31	Lakshadweep	8289	7888	-401	-4.84
32	Madhya Pradesh	14594089	13502469	-1091620	-7.48
33	Manipur	549897	508056	-41841	-7.61
34	Sikkim	120101	110808	-9293	-7.74
35	Nagaland	411695	354310	-57385	-13.94
36	Andhra Pradesh	11089215	5934396	-5154819	-46.48
	<b>All States</b>	<b>198899659</b>	<b>197666909</b>	<b>-1232750</b>	<b>-0.62</b>

Source: Flash Statistics 2013-14, 2014-15

Comments: The overall trend in enrolment in Elementary level is most worrisome. There is a reduction of 1232750 students from elementary level during last one year period 2013-14 to 14-15. Out of total 36 states 25 have shown reducing trend in enrolment. This shows the non-adherence of RTE provisions of identification and enrolment of children in schools by local authorities.

**Table 12**  
**% of Enrolment in All Government Management Schools:**  
**(Classes I to V)**

Rank	State/UT	All Government Managements*	All Government Managements*	Increase/ Decrease
		2013-14	2014-15	
1	Tamil Nadu	38.43	42.99	4.56
2	Andhra Pradesh	51.74	54.27	2.53
3	Manipur	42.59	43.63	1.04
4	Telangana	0	43.67	0.00
5	Kerala	20.67	20.61	-0.06
6	West Bengal	86.92	86.44	-0.48
7	Tripura	82.28	81.82	-0.46
8	Nagaland	50.62	50.27	-0.35
9	Daman & Diu	51.4	50.93	-0.47
10	A & N Islands	73.28	72.01	-1.27
11	Meghalaya	51.81	50.88	-0.93
12	Bihar	93.37	91.34	-2.03
13	Chandigarh	65.75	64.31	-1.44
14	Madhya Pradesh	63.85	62.4	-1.45
15	Odisha	86.39	84.42	-1.97
16	Gujarat	67	65.43	-1.57
17	Assam	82.45	80.51	-1.94
18	Jharkhand	77	75.02	-1.98
19	Uttar Pradesh	52.13	50.65	-1.48
20	Karnataka	53.2	51.67	-1.53
21	Maharashtra	48.55	47	-1.55
22	Chhattisgarh	76.02	73.38	-2.64
23	D & N Haveli	69.68	67.18	-2.5
24	Sikkim	67.93	65.42	-2.51
25	Puducherry	25.74	24.61	-1.13
26	Himachal Pradesh	61.45	58.65	-2.8
27	Jammu & Kashmir	58.04	55.3	-2.74
28	Haryana	51.3	48.83	-2.47
29	Delhi	56.91	53.97	-2.94
30	Rajasthan	52.03	48.88	-3.15
31	Arunachal Pradesh	76.07	71.43	-4.64
32	Uttarakhand	47.12	44.15	-2.97
33	Goa	26.25	24.52	-1.73
34	Punjab	55.71	50.51	-5.2
35	Mizoram	58.94	52.44	-6.5
36	Lakshadweep	100	100	0
	<b>All States</b>	<b>62.77</b>	<b>61.27</b>	<b>-1.5</b>

Talking about enrolment, it was observed that out of 36 states, only in 5 states govt schools could maintain an increase in or stagnant enrolment at a primary level. On the contrary, in private schools, only 3 out of 36 states/UTs show a decrease in enrolment. The descending trend in enrolment at Upper Primary level continues during 2013-14 to 14-15. Out of 36 states only 12 were able to maintain increased or constant enrolment. In Rest of the states there was a decreasing enrolment in government schools. In comparison to this only 7 states exhibits decreasing rate of enrolment at upper primary level while rest of the states showed an increase. Overall, at the elementary level, the percentages of enrolment in the government schools have decreased from 61.32 to 60.19 percent while the percentage of enrolment in private schools have increased from 35.81 to 37.21 from year 2013-14 to year 2014-15. There is a slight decrease in the percentage of enrolment of girls at the primary level, which have decreased from 48.20 to 48.19. Twenty two states have shown a decrease in the percentage share of girls' enrolment in primary schools, while 14 states have shown an increase. Similar decrease can be observed at the upper primary level where the percentage share of girls' enrolment has decreased from 48.66 to 48.63 percent.

Source: Flash Statistics 2013-14, 2014-15

Comments: Out of 36 states, only 4 states govt schools could maintain ascending order or stagnant in enrolment. Rest of the states show decreasing order in school enrolment in primary level. This is a most worrisome situation.

# Table 13

% of Enrolment in Private Management Schools: (Classes I to V)

Rank	State/UT	Private Managements*	Private Managements*	Increase/ Decrease
		2013-14	2014-15	
1	Telangana		54.42	54.42
2	Mizoram	25.12	47.45	22.33
3	Arunachal Pradesh	23.81	27.92	4.11
4	Rajasthan	45.98	49.05	3.07
5	Punjab	43.77	46.81	3.04
6	Delhi	43.09	46.03	2.94
7	Himachal Pradesh	38.53	41.33	2.80
8	Jammu & Kashmir	41.96	44.7	2.74
9	Chhattisgarh	23.57	26.18	2.61
10	Sikkim	32.07	34.58	2.51
11	D & N Haveli	30.32	32.75	2.43
12	Haryana	46.63	49	2.37
13	Uttarakhand	50.51	52.74	2.23
14	Odisha	9.41	11.29	1.88
15	Goa	73.75	75.48	1.73
16	Maharashtra	50.7	52.42	1.72
17	Gujarat	32.99	34.55	1.56
18	Madhya Pradesh	34.61	36.14	1.53
19	Karnataka	46.79	48.25	1.46
20	Assam	8.51	9.94	1.43
21	Uttar Pradesh	45.08	46.47	1.39
22	A & N Islands	26.72	27.99	1.27
23	Puducherry	74.26	75.39	1.13
24	Chandigarh	34.25	35.28	1.03
25	Bihar	2.29	3.24	0.95
26	Meghalaya	47.44	48.16	0.72
27	Daman & Diu	48.6	49.07	0.47
28	Tripura	13.42	13.8	0.38
29	Nagaland	49.38	49.73	0.35
30	Kerala	70.54	70.85	0.31
31	West Bengal	9.83	10.13	0.30
32	Jharkhand	11.77	11.77	0
33	Lakshadweep	0	0	0
34	Manipur	53.47	52.82	-0.65
35	Andhra Pradesh	46.15	44	-2.15
36	Tamil Nadu	61.47	56.9	-4.57
	<b>All States</b>	<b>34.48</b>	<b>35.73</b>	<b>1.25</b>

Comments: In almost all the states the enrolment in private run primary schools is increasing as contrary to government schools.

# Table 14

% of Enrolment in All Government Managements: (Classes VI-VIII)

Rank	States/Uts	All Government Managements*	All Government Managements*	Increase/ Decrease
		2013-14	2014-15	
1	Telangana		51.73	51.73
2	Karnataka	48.13	53.29	5.16
3	Andhra Pradesh	57.68	61.24	3.56
4	Tamil Nadu	45.25	48.21	2.96
5	Maharashtra	22.87	23.93	1.06
6	Madhya Pradesh	67.7	68.42	0.72
7	Manipur	25.31	25.87	0.56
8	Nagaland	42.29	42.68	0.39
9	Sikkim	82.27	82.42	0.15
10	Kerala	25.1	25.16	0.06
11	Assam	69.97	70.02	0.05
12	Lakshadweep	100	100	00
13	Chandigarh	69.26	69.15	-0.11
14	Daman & Diu	59.33	59.16	-0.17
15	Meghalaya	45.54	45.27	-0.27
16	Tripura	88.82	88.51	-0.31
17	West Bengal	92.45	92.1	-0.35
18	Gujarat	64.63	64.22	-0.41
19	Goa	13.88	13.08	-0.80
20	A & N Islands	81.53	80.53	-1
21	Haryana	53.93	52.8	-1.13
22	Odisha	78.77	77.55	-1.22
23	Uttarakhand	52.06	50.59	-1.47
24	Himachal Pradesh	70.46	68.89	-1.57
25	Chhattisgarh	80.58	78.94	-1.64
26	Bihar	93.73	92.07	-1.66
27	Jharkhand	73.11	71.21	-1.90
28	Rajasthan	52.45	50.49	-1.96
29	Delhi	64.22	62.06	-2.16
30	Uttar Pradesh	38.84	36.5	-2.34
31	D & N Haveli	83.21	80.77	-2.44
32	Puducherry	39.82	37.12	-2.70
33	Jammu & Kashmir	59.34	55.47	-3.87
34	Punjab	59.79	55.91	-3.88
35	Arunachal Pradesh	83.33	77.73	-5.60
36	Mizoram	60	52.63	-7.37
	<b>All States</b>	<b>58.43</b>	<b>58.1</b>	<b>-0.33</b>

Source: Flash Statistics 2013-14, 2014-15

Comments: The descending trend in enrolment at Upper Primary level further continues during 2013-14 to 14-15. Out of 36 states only 3 states were able to maintain the ascending order in enrolment. In Rest of the states there was decreasing order. This is a real worrisome situation.



## Table 15

**% of Enrolment in Private Managements Schools: (Classes VI-VIII)**

Rank	State/UT	Private Managements*	Private Managements*	Increase/ Decrease
		2013-14	2014-15	
1	Telangana		47.8	47.80
2	Mizoram	26.88	47.29	20.41
3	Karnataka	35.07	46.66	11.59
4	Arunachal Pradesh	16.62	22.01	5.39
5	Maharashtra	70.65	75.91	5.26
6	Jammu & Kashmir	40.66	44.53	3.87
7	Uttar Pradesh	59.03	62.07	3.04
8	Puducherry	60.18	62.88	2.70
9	D & N Haveli	16.79	19.23	2.44
10	Delhi	35.78	37.94	2.16
11	Punjab	39.98	42.05	2.07
12	Rajasthan	47.04	49.04	2.00
13	Chhattisgarh	19.21	20.89	1.68
14	Himachal Pradesh	29.54	31.11	1.57
15	Odisha	18.78	20.26	1.48
16	Uttarakhand	47.25	48.49	1.24
17	Haryana	44.98	46.14	1.16
18	Bihar	2.51	3.66	1.15
19	A & N Islands	18.47	19.47	1.00
20	Goa	86.12	86.92	0.80
21	Jharkhand	17.69	18.16	0.47
22	Gujarat	35.34	35.76	0.42
23	Tripura	10.82	11.09	0.27
24	Assam	26.4	26.67	0.27
25	Meghalaya	54.1	54.37	0.27
26	Daman & Diu	40.67	40.84	0.17
27	West Bengal	2.75	2.82	0.07
28	Kerala	72.13	72.19	0.06
29	Lakshadweep	0	0	0
30	Chandigarh	30.74	30.65	-0.09
31	Sikkim	17.73	17.58	-0.15
32	Manipur	71.69	71.46	-0.23
33	Nagaland	57.61	57.32	-0.29
34	Madhya Pradesh	31.63	30.92	-0.71
35	Tamil Nadu	54.69	51.74	-2.95
36	Andhra Pradesh	41.43	37.76	-3.67
	<b>All States</b>	<b>38.46</b>	<b>40.09</b>	<b>1.63</b>

*Comments:* In 28 states the enrolment in private run Upper Primary schools the enrolment is in increasing order. Only in 8 states the enrolment has decreased in Upper primary level in private schools.

# Table 16

% of Enrolment in All Government Managements: (Classes I-VIII)

Rank	States/Uts	All Government Managements*	All Government Managements*	Increase/ Decrease
		2013-14	2014-15	
1	Telangana		46.5	46.50
2	Tamil Nadu	41.06	44.96	3.90
3	Andhra Pradesh	53.81	56.76	2.95
4	Karnataka	51.39	52.25	0.86
5	Manipur	37.73	38.29	0.56
6	Lakshadweep	100	100	0
7	Kerala	22.42	22.39	-0.03
8	Nagaland	48.06	47.85	-0.21
9	Daman & Diu	54.22	53.86	-0.36
10	Tripura	84.54	84.17	-0.37
11	West Bengal	88.93	88.55	-0.38
12	Madhya Pradesh	65.17	64.55	-0.62
13	Maharashtra	39.06	38.37	-0.69
14	Meghalaya	50.03	49.27	-0.76
15	Chandigarh	67.14	66.25	-0.89
16	Gujarat	66.15	64.99	-1.16
17	A & N Islands	76.43	75.23	-1.2
18	Goa	21.55	20.29	-1.26
19	Sikkim	73.46	72.19	-1.27
20	Assam	78.6	77.28	-1.32
21	Puducherry	31.19	29.43	-1.76
22	Odisha	83.87	82.1	-1.77
23	Uttar Pradesh	48.23	46.41	-1.82
24	Bihar	93.48	91.56	-1.92
25	Haryana	52.26	50.3	-1.96
26	Jharkhand	75.8	73.81	-1.99
27	Chhattisgarh	77.67	75.41	-2.26
28	Himachal Pradesh	64.89	62.6	-2.29
29	D & N Haveli	74.96	72.52	-2.44
30	Uttarakhand	48.82	46.35	-2.47
31	Delhi	59.68	56.98	-2.7
32	Rajasthan	52.16	49.4	-2.76
33	Jammu & Kashmir	58.48	55.35	-3.13
34	Punjab	57.17	52.46	-4.71
35	Arunachal Pradesh	78.31	73.39	-4.92
36	Mizoram	59.27	52.5	-6.77
	<b>All States</b>	<b>61.32</b>	<b>60.19</b>	<b>-1.13</b>

Source: Flash Statistics 2013-14, 2014-15

Comments: Out of 36 only 4 states were able to continue the increasing order in enrolment in govt schools at Elementary level (1 to 8) during 2013-14 to 14-15. This indicates the appalling situation of enrolment in government schools.

# Table 17

% of Enrolment in Private Management Schools: (Class I to VIII)

Rank	State/UT	Private Managements*	Private Managements*	Increase/ Decrease
		2013-14	2014-15	
1	Telangana		52.1	52.1
2	Mizoram	25.67	47.4	21.73
3	Karnataka	42.6	47.69	5.09
4	Arunachal Pradesh	21.6	26.08	4.48
5	Jammu & Kashmir	41.52	44.65	3.13
6	Maharashtra	58.07	61.2	3.13
7	Rajasthan	46.31	49.05	2.74
8	Delhi	40.32	43.02	2.7
9	Punjab	42.42	45.09	2.67
10	D & N Haveli	25.04	27.44	2.4
11	Himachal Pradesh	35.1	37.39	2.29
12	Chhattisgarh	21.99	24.25	2.26
13	Uttar Pradesh	49.18	51.14	1.96
14	Haryana	46.03	47.95	1.92
15	Uttarakhand	49.39	51.28	1.89
16	Odisha	12.5	14.33	1.83
17	Puducherry	68.81	70.57	1.76
18	Sikkim	26.54	27.81	1.27
19	Goa	78.45	79.71	1.26
20	A & N Islands	23.57	24.77	1.2
21	Gujarat	33.83	35	1.17
22	Assam	14.03	15.09	1.06
23	Bihar	2.35	3.37	1.02
24	Madhya Pradesh	33.58	34.28	0.7
25	Meghalaya	49.34	49.94	0.6
26	Chandigarh	32.86	33.43	0.57
27	Daman & Diu	45.78	46.14	0.36
28	Tripura	12.52	12.84	0.32
29	Nagaland	51.91	52.15	0.24
30	Jharkhand	13.6	13.8	0.2
31	Kerala	71.17	71.37	0.2
32	West Bengal	7.25	7.4	0.15
33	Lakshadweep	0	0	0
34	Manipur	58.6	58.42	-0.18
35	Andhra Pradesh	44.5	41.77	-2.73
36	Tamil Nadu	58.85	54.95	-3.9
	<b>All States</b>	<b>35.81</b>	<b>37.21</b>	<b>1.4</b>

Comments: Contrary to Government Elementary schools the private schools have shown ascending order in enrolment in 32 states where as 3 states have shown decreasing order.

**Table 18**  
**% of Girls' Enrolment: (Class I to V)**

Rank	States/Uts	Girls' Enrolment in Classes I to V		
		2013-14	2014-15	Increase/ Decrease
1	Lakshadweep	48.31	49.19	0.88
2	A & N Islands	48.94	49.20	0.26
3	Uttar Pradesh	48.59	48.78	0.19
4	Punjab	45.15	45.33	0.18
5	Gujarat	46.65	46.78	0.13
6	Himachal Pradesh	47.59	47.72	0.13
7	Delhi	46.45	46.57	0.12
8	Daman & Diu	45.66	45.74	0.08
9	D & N Haveli	46.63	46.69	0.06
10	Goa	47.98	48.04	0.06
11	Karnataka	48.38	48.44	0.06
12	Kerala	48.77	48.83	0.06
13	Tamil Nadu	48.65	48.71	0.06
14	Jammu & Kashmir	47.66	47.67	0.01
15	Puducherry	48.70	48.69	-0.01
16	Arunachal Pradesh	48.96	48.94	-0.02
17	Maharashtra	47.05	47.03	-0.02
18	Odisha	48.29	48.26	-0.03
19	Jharkhand	48.99	48.95	-0.04
20	Bihar	49.47	49.42	-0.05
21	Assam	49.66	49.60	-0.06
22	Tripura	49.02	48.95	-0.07
23	Chhattisgarh	48.97	48.86	-0.11
24	Uttarakhand	47.30	47.19	-0.11
25	Mizoram	48.30	48.17	-0.13
26	Haryana	45.71	45.57	-0.14
27	Meghalaya	50.08	49.94	-0.14
28	Andhra Pradesh	48.5	48.35	-0.15
29	Chandigarh	46.81	46.64	-0.17
30	West Bengal	49.18	49.01	-0.17
31	Telangana	-	48.42	-
32	Rajasthan	46.59	46.33	-0.26
33	Nagaland	49.09	48.79	-0.30
34	Madhya Pradesh	47.74	47.41	-0.33
35	Sikkim	47.74	47.27	-0.47
36	Manipur	49.87	49.38	-0.49
	<b>All States</b>	<b>48.20</b>	<b>48.19</b>	<b>-0.01</b>

Source: Flash Statistics 2013-14, 2014-15

Comments: It's a pity that in primary level the enrolment of girls have reduced in 22 states of India. Only 14 states were able to maintain increasing order in enrolment.

**Table 19**  
**Percentage of Girls' Enrolment: (Class VI to VIII)**

Rank	State/UT	Girls' Enrolment in Classes VI to VIII		
		2013-14	2014-15	Increase/ Decrease
1	Chandigarh	44.20	45.20	1.00
2	Manipur	49.47	50.08	0.61
3	Goa	47.21	47.62	0.41
4	Arunachal Pradesh	50.05	50.39	0.34
5	Himachal Pradesh	47.12	47.43	0.31
6	Delhi	46.26	46.54	0.28
7	Tripura	49.00	49.28	0.28
8	Punjab	44.00	44.25	0.25
9	Sikkim	51.11	51.3	0.19
10	Gujarat	44.98	45.15	0.17
11	A & N Islands	48.55	48.71	0.16
12	Haryana	45.00	45.16	0.16
13	Maharashtra	46.4	46.54	0.14
14	Assam	51.63	51.76	0.13
15	Karnataka	48.14	48.27	0.13
16	Bihar	50.49	50.58	0.09
17	Kerala	48.63	48.71	0.08
18	Daman & Diu	46.2	46.25	0.05
19	Jammu & Kashmir	47.42	47.47	0.05
20	Rajasthan	44.65	44.70	0.05
21	Jharkhand	50.02	50.04	0.02
22	Uttarakhand	48.05	48.04	-0.01
23	Tamil Nadu	48.69	48.67	-0.02
24	Chhattisgarh	49.32	49.22	-0.10
25	Uttar Pradesh	50.09	49.99	-0.10
26	D & N Haveli	46.22	46.10	-0.12
27	Nagaland	49.55	49.43	-0.12
28	Mizoram	48.38	48.25	-0.13
29	West Bengal	51.96	51.8	-0.16
30	Odisha	48.77	48.59	-0.18
31	Telangana	-	49.07	-
32	Puducherry	48.51	48.28	-0.23
33	Meghalaya	53.15	52.72	-0.43
34	Andhra Pradesh	49.09	48.61	-0.48
35	Madhya Pradesh	49.46	48.80	-0.66
36	Lakshadweep	52.20	51.26	-0.94
	<b>All States</b>	<b>48.66</b>	<b>48.63</b>	<b>-0.03</b>

Source: Flash Statistics 2013-14, 2014-15

Comment: In Upper Primary level also the enrolment of girls has reduced in 15 states. 21 states could increase the enrolment trend.

# Table 20

## Percentage of Schedule Caste Population and Total Enrolment: (Classes I to VIII)

Rank	State/UT	Percent SC Population (Census 2011)	% SC Population & Enrolment Percent SC Enrolment: Classes I to VIII		
			2013-14	2014-15	Increase/ Decrease in Enrolment
1	Andhra Pradesh	16.4	18.75	19.99	1.24
2	Uttar Pradesh	20.7	27.45	28.17	0.72
3	D & N Haveli	1.80	1.95	2.48	0.53
4	Manipur	3.80	3.84	4.26	0.42
5	Karnataka	17.1	18.83	18.99	0.16
6	Tripura	17.8	18.73	18.83	0.10
7	Jharkhand	12.1	14.72	14.81	0.09
8	Sikkim	4.6	7.73	7.8	0.07
9	Tamil Nadu	20	24.22	24.26	0.04
10	Mizoram	0.1	0.42	0.46	0.04
11	Bihar	15.9	19.1	19.14	0.04
12	A & N Islands	0	0	0.01	0.01
13	West Bengal	23.5	27.59	27.57	-0.02
14	Lakshadweep	0	0.05	0.01	-0.04
15	Goa	1.70	1.61	1.54	-0.07
16	Odisha	17.1	19.2	19.12	-0.08
17	Gujarat	6.7	7.26	7.17	-0.09
18	Jammu & Kashmir	7.4	8.41	8.32	-0.09
19	Meghalaya	0.6	1.36	1.26	-0.1
20	Punjab	31.9	37.55	37.44	-0.11
21	Rajasthan	17.8	19.92	19.79	-0.13
22	Assam	7.2	8.89	8.74	-0.15
23	Delhi	16.8	10.4	10.25	-0.15
24	Arunachal Pradesh	0	0.58	0.42	-0.16
25	Uttarakhand	18.8	24.28	24.12	-0.16
26	Madhya Pradesh	15.6	17.43	17.26	-0.17
27	Maharashtra	11.8	13.64	13.47	-0.17
28	Chhattisgarh	12.8	14.97	14.76	-0.21
29	Kerala	9.1	9.08	8.86	-0.22
30	Daman & Diu	2.5	3.6	3.36	-0.24
31	Telangana	-	-	16.8	-
32	Chandigarh	18.9	10.18	9.92	-0.26
33	Himachal Pradesh	25.2	27.9	27.61	-0.29
34	Haryana	20.2	25.02	24.65	-0.37
35	Puducherry	15.7	19.35	18.95	-0.4
36	Nagaland	0	0.69	0.13	-0.56
	<b>All States</b>	<b>16.6</b>	<b>19.72</b>	<b>19.80</b>	<b>0.08</b>

In terms of marginalised group enrolment, data reveals that though there is a slight increase in the percentage of enrolment of Schedule Caste at the national average, a decrease in the percentage can be observed in a majority of 24 states. While Andhra Pradesh shows the highest increase in the percentage of children from Schedule Caste, Nagaland shows the highest decrease. Further, percentage of schedule tribe enrolment has decreased at the national average from 10.63 to 10.47 and the decrease can be noticed in thirteen states, with the highest decrease in D and N Haveli. In terms of ST girls, the decrease in percentage enrolment was even higher at .09 and the decrease can be observed in 16 states. With regards to Other Backward Castes, there is a slight improvement at the national level, but 13 states show decreased percentage in their enrolment. With regards to Muslim enrolment, there is a slight increase in the percentage of enrolment. However, 16 states show decrease in percentage of enrolment. Additionally, Muslim girls' enrolment has decreased in the last one year both at national average as well as in 15 states.

Source: Flash Statistics 2013-14, 2014-15

Comments: In 24 states the enrolment of SC girls+boys have decreased in Elementary level (1-8) during one year 2013-14 to 14-15.

# Table 21

## Percentage of Schedule Caste Girls' Enrolment: (Class I to VIII)

Rank	State/UT	Percentage of SC Girls Enrolment		
		2013-14	2014-15	Increase/ Decrease
1	Lakshadweep	25	100	75
2	A & N Islands	0	40	40
3	Meghalaya	48.44	51.67	3.23
4	D & N Haveli	43.84	46.88	3.04
5	Goa	49.16	49.72	0.56
6	Delhi	48.11	48.62	0.51
7	Jammu & Kashmir	46.72	47.03	0.31
8	Karnataka	48.29	48.52	0.23
9	Uttar Pradesh	48.88	49.09	0.21
10	Puducherry	48.87	49.07	0.2
11	Punjab	46.67	46.84	0.17
12	Assam	49.64	49.79	0.15
13	Gujarat	46.76	46.88	0.12
14	Himachal Pradesh	48.7	48.82	0.12
15	Bihar	48.75	48.84	0.09
16	Uttarakhand	48.62	48.71	0.09
17	Chandigarh	45.17	45.25	0.08
18	Kerala	48.54	48.6	0.06
19	Haryana	47.49	47.53	0.04
20	Tamil Nadu	48.93	48.96	0.03
21	Manipur	50.89	50.9	0.01
22	Maharashtra	47.9	47.9	0
23	Telangana	-	48.99	-
24	Jharkhand	48.93	48.92	-0.01
25	West Bengal	49.17	49.1	-0.07
26	Tripura	48.92	48.84	-0.08
27	Chhattisgarh	49.41	49.31	-0.1
28	Rajasthan	46.11	45.98	-0.13
29	Odisha	48.88	48.74	-0.14
30	Andhra Pradesh	49.05	48.88	-0.17
31	Madhya Pradesh	48.33	47.79	-0.54
32	Daman & Diu	46.45	45.62	-0.83
33	Sikkim	49.44	48.51	-0.93
34	Mizoram	49.02	47.44	-1.58
35	Arunachal Pradesh	50.29	44.26	-6.03
36	Nagaland	69.87	43.82	-26.05
	<b>All States</b>	<b>48.46</b>	<b>48.50</b>	<b>0.04</b>

Source: Flash Statistics 2013-14, 2014-15

Comments: At All India level in 13 states the SC girls enrolment has decreased during last one year.

**Table 22**  
**Percentage of Schedule Tribe Population and Total Enrolment: (Class I to VIII)**

Rank	State/UT	Percentage of ST Population Enrolled			
		Census 2011	2013-14	2014-15	Increase/ Decrease
1	Sikkim	33.8	36.04	36.5	0.46
2	Jammu & Kashmir	11.9	15.16	15.53	0.37
3	Odisha	22.8	29.86	30.21	0.35
4	A & N Islands	7.5	7.96	8.28	0.32
5	Arunachal Pradesh	68.8	74.52	74.71	0.19
6	Kerala	1.5	1.73	1.83	0.10
7	Maharashtra	9.4	11.74	11.83	0.09
8	Madhya Pradesh	21.1	24.55	24.6	0.05
9	Lakshadweep	94.8	99.25	99.28	0.03
10	Himachal Pradesh	5.7	5.52	5.55	0.03
11	Tamil Nadu	1.1	1.7	1.73	0.03
12	Meghalaya	86.1	90.77	90.79	0.02
13	Bihar	1.3	1.81	1.82	0.01
14	Delhi	0.0	0.35	0.36	0.01
15	Gujarat	14.8	17.36	17.36	0.0
16	Haryana	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
17	Puducherry	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
18	Telangana	-	-	12.08	0.0
19	Uttar Pradesh	0.6	0.74	0.74	0.0
20	Rajasthan	13.5	15.07	15.06	-0.01
21	Chandigarh	0	0.16	0.15	-0.01
22	Jharkhand	26.2	28.46	28.44	-0.02
23	Punjab	0.0	0.04	0.01	-0.03
24	West Bengal	5.8	7.23	7.19	-0.04
25	Karnataka	7.0	7.87	7.82	-0.05
26	Assam	12.4	14.65	14.57	-0.08
27	Mizoram	94.4	98.49	98.39	-0.1
28	Tripura	31.8	38.59	38.46	-0.13
29	Uttarakhand	2.9	3.08	2.92	-0.16
30	Daman & Diu	6.3	9.39	9.17	-0.22
31	Chhattisgarh	30.6	32.73	32.44	-0.29
32	Goa	10.2	9.21	8.69	-0.52
33	Manipur	35.1	44.13	42.84	-1.29
34	Nagaland	86.5	90.1	88.24	-1.86
35	Andhra Pradesh	7.0	9.79	7.49	-2.30
36	D & N Haveli	52.0	60.04	57.48	-2.56
	<b>All States</b>	<b>8.60</b>	<b>10.63</b>	<b>10.47</b>	<b>-0.16</b>

Source: Flash Statistics 2013-14, 2014-15

Comments: In 17 states the enrolment of Scheduled Tribe child (Boys+girls) reduced during 2013-14 to 2014-15. However the reduction was also at overall national level.



## Table 23

### Percentage of Schedule Tribe Girls' Enrolment: (Class I to VIII)

Rank	State/UT	Percentage of SC Girls Enrolment		
		2013-14	2014-15	Increase/ Decrease
1	Chandigarh	45.66	48.16	2.50
2	A & N Islands	47.92	48.37	0.45
3	Delhi	45.54	45.89	0.35
4	Himachal Pradesh	48.5	48.81	0.31
5	Goa	49.09	49.34	0.25
6	Karnataka	48.28	48.52	0.24
7	Uttar Pradesh	49.17	49.37	0.20
8	Andhra Pradesh	48.04	48.23	0.19
9	Maharashtra	47.49	47.68	0.19
10	Manipur	49.18	49.37	0.19
11	D & N Haveli	47.9	48.02	0.12
12	Tripura	48.65	48.77	0.12
13	Arunachal Pradesh	49.94	50.05	0.11
14	Assam	49.93	50.04	0.11
15	Jammu & Kashmir	47.42	47.46	0.04
16	Gujarat	47.62	47.65	0.03
17	Jharkhand	49.24	49.25	0.01
18	Telangana	-	47.72	-
19	Haryana	0	0	0
20	Puducherry	0	0	0
21	Tamil Nadu	48.03	48.01	-0.02
22	Nagaland	49.41	49.38	-0.03
23	Rajasthan	45.8	45.76	-0.04
24	Lakshadweep	49.99	49.94	-0.05
25	Odisha	48.79	48.73	-0.06
26	Bihar	49.24	49.13	-0.11
27	Mizoram	48.33	48.22	-0.11
28	Chhattisgarh	49.05	48.9	-0.15
29	West Bengal	49.65	49.42	-0.23
30	Kerala	48.28	48.05	-0.23
31	Meghalaya	51.06	50.78	-0.28
32	Sikkim	48.94	48.50	-0.44
33	Madhya Pradesh	48.58	48.13	-0.45
34	Daman & Diu	47.07	46.30	-0.77
35	Uttarakhand	49.15	48.28	-0.87
36	Punjab	47.89	42.47	-5.42
	<b>All States</b>	<b>48.46</b>	<b>48.37</b>	<b>-0.09</b>

Source: Flash Statistics 2013-14, 2014-15

Comments: Unfortunately, after the enforcement of RtE Act 2009 the girl child enrolment was supposed to increase but ST girls enrolment decreased in 16 states during last one academic year.

**Table 24**  
**Percentage of Total Enrolment Other Backward Castes at Elementary Level**

Rank	State/UT	OBC Enrolment		
		2013-14	2014-15	Increase/ Decrease
1	Karnataka	57.17	58.43	1.26
2	A & N Islands	17.39	18.56	1.17
3	Uttarakhand	26.34	27.38	1.04
4	Manipur	21.96	22.97	1.01
5	Andhra Pradesh	47.21	48.13	0.92
6	West Bengal	11.63	12.53	0.90
7	Sikkim	39.48	40.18	0.70
8	Jammu & Kashmir	8.44	9.06	0.62
9	Madhya Pradesh	42.73	43.16	0.43
10	Rajasthan	48.65	49.00	0.35
11	Punjab	13.71	14.04	0.33
12	Haryana	33.62	33.93	0.31
13	Chhattisgarh	45.01	45.28	0.27
14	Jharkhand	45.92	46.16	0.24
15	Chandigarh	1.66	1.88	0.22
16	Assam	25.37	25.59	0.22
17	Tamil Nadu	70.00	70.19	0.19
18	Gujarat	49.57	49.74	0.17
19	Nagaland	0.24	0.40	0.16
20	Arunachal Pradesh	0.55	0.63	0.08
21	Odisha	36.93	37.0	0.07
22	Himachal Pradesh	13.22	13.27	0.05
23	Telangana	-	47.17	0.00
24	Uttar Pradesh	51.21	51.2	-0.01
25	Tripura	17.61	17.57	-0.04
26	Kerala	65.5	65.46	-0.04
27	Lakshadweep	0.66	0.61	-0.05
28	Goa	9.70	9.61	-0.09
29	Meghalaya	0.78	0.68	-0.10
30	Maharashtra	34.04	33.87	-0.17
31	D & N Haveli	2.55	2.34	-0.21
32	Delhi	5.12	4.86	-0.26
33	Bihar	65.36	65.08	-0.28
34	Mizoram	0.54	0.14	-0.4
35	Daman & Diu	35.72	33.47	-2.25
36	Puducherry	74.35	71.96	-2.39
	<b>All States</b>	<b>44.21</b>	<b>44.53</b>	<b>0.32</b>

Source: Flash Statistics 2013-14, 2014-15

Comments: In 13 states the enrolment of OBC students (Boys +girls) reduced at Elementary level during last one year.

**Table 25**  
**Percentage of OBC Girls' Enrolment at Elementary Level**

Rank	State/UT	Percentage of Girls Enrolment		
		2013-14	2014-15	Increase/ Decrease
1	Assam	9.41	49.45	40.04
2	Lakshadweep	49.09	66.67	17.58
3	Nagaland	46.26	48.39	2.13
4	D & N Haveli	41.66	43.53	1.87
5	Arunachal Pradesh	48.29	49.49	1.2
6	Jammu & Kashmir	48.18	48.93	0.75
7	Chandigarh	47.99	48.45	0.46
8	A & N Islands	49.98	50.39	0.41
9	Goa	48.83	49.22	0.39
10	Tripura	49.22	49.59	0.37
11	Punjab	45.93	46.28	0.35
12	Sikkim	49.2	49.49	0.29
13	Gujarat	46.32	46.45	0.13
14	Himachal Pradesh	47.11	47.24	0.13
15	Bihar	49.93	50.01	0.08
16	Kerala	48.82	48.89	0.07
17	Tamil Nadu	48.61	48.68	0.07
18	Karnataka	48.6	48.65	0.05
19	West Bengal	50.27	50.32	0.05
20	Uttar Pradesh	49.26	49.3	0.04
21	Maharashtra	46.73	46.74	0.01
22	Puducherry	48.86	48.87	0.01
23	Telangana	0	48.49	0
24	Manipur	50.72	50.71	-0.01
25	Delhi	43.83	43.81	-0.02
26	Jharkhand	50.31	50.28	-0.03
27	Haryana	46.14	46.1	-0.04
28	Odisha	48.44	48.4	-0.04
29	Uttarakhand	47.69	47.65	-0.04
30	Chhattisgarh	49.34	49.28	-0.06
31	Andhra Pradesh	48.72	48.59	-0.13
32	Rajasthan	46.07	45.89	-0.18
33	Mizoram	46.83	46.6	-0.23
34	Daman & Diu	48.22	47.94	-0.28
35	Madhya Pradesh	48.41	48.02	-0.39
36	Meghalaya	50.72	49.84	-0.88
	<b>All States</b>	<b>48.59</b>	<b>48.6</b>	<b>0.01</b>

Source: Flash Statistics 2013-14, 2014-15

Comments: The OBC girls' enrolment was in reducing order in 13 states during last one year at Elementary level

**Table 26**  
**Percentage of Muslim Population and Total Enrolment at Elementary level**

Rank	State/UT	Percentage of Muslim Enrolment*			
		Percentage of Muslim Population+	Elementary Level		
			2013-14	2014-15	Increase Decrease
1	Lakshadweep	95.47	97.06	99.63	2.57
2	Uttarakhand	11.92	13.61	14.76	1.15
3	West Bengal	25.25	31.92	33.07	1.15
4	Nagaland	1.76	1.88	2.65	0.77
5	Manipur	8.81	8.9	9.42	0.52
6	D & N Haveli	2.96	2.94	3.44	0.5
7	A & N Islands	8.22	8.39	8.73	0.34
8	Chandigarh	3.95	5.16	5.47	0.31
9	Bihar	16.53	14.95	15.24	0.29
10	Punjab	1.57	1.9	2.08	0.18
11	Jammu & Kashmir	66.97	66.36	66.51	0.15
12	Chhattisgarh	1.97	1.46	1.59	0.13
13	Maharashtra	10.6	13.18	13.3	0.12
14	Karnataka	12.23	14.09	14.19	0.1
15	Madhya Pradesh	6.37	5.01	5.07	0.06
16	Arunachal Pradesh	1.88	0.99	1.04	0.05
17	Odisha	2.07	1.74	1.78	0.04
18	Puducherry	6.09	7.31	7.32	0.01
19	Gujarat	9.06	8.72	8.72	0.00
20	Telangana	-	-	13.73	-
21	Haryana	5.78	9.18	9.17	-0.01
22	Tripura	7.95	12.41	12.4	-0.01
23	Mizoram	1.14	0.51	0.47	-0.04
24	Meghalaya	4.28	3.54	3.43	-0.11
25	Jharkhand	13.85	12.92	12.77	-0.15
26	Himachal Pradesh	1.97	2.07	1.88	-0.19
27	Tamil Nadu	5.56	6.07	5.88	-0.19
28	Goa	6.84	11.17	10.96	-0.21
29	Sikkim	1.42	1.78	1.51	-0.27
30	Delhi	11.72	15.92	15.63	-0.29
31	Kerala	24.7	33.84	33.47	-0.37
32	Daman & Diu	7.76	9.56	9.05	-0.51
33	Uttar Pradesh	18.5	13.86	13.29	-0.57
34	Rajasthan	8.47	8.38	7.79	-0.59
35	Assam	30.92	38.82	37.96	-0.86
36	Andhra Pradesh	9.17	9.83	7.46	-2.37
	<b>All States</b>	<b>13.43</b>	<b>13.73</b>	<b>13.77</b>	<b>0.04</b>

Source: Flash Statistics 2013-14, 2014-15 The enrolment of Muslim children as reduced in 16 states

Comments: In 16 states the enrolment of Muslims students ( Boys +girls) decreased during one year.

**Table 27**  
**Percentage of Muslim Girls' Enrolment at Elementary level**

Rank	State/UT	Percentage of Girls Enrolment		
		2013-14	2014-15	Increase/ Decrease
1	Himachal Pradesh	44.07	46.67	2.60
2	Nagaland	43.67	45.91	2.24
3	Goa	47.08	47.83	0.75
4	Haryana	45.67	46.4	0.73
5	Delhi	48.28	48.97	0.69
6	Meghalaya	51.16	51.63	0.47
7	Tripura	49.96	50.39	0.43
8	Odisha	49.37	49.75	0.38
9	Bihar	51.62	51.95	0.33
10	Puducherry	48.00	48.31	0.31
11	Tamil Nadu	49.00	49.31	0.31
12	Jharkhand	50.57	50.84	0.27
13	Kerala	48.74	48.96	0.22
14	Gujarat	47.75	47.91	0.16
15	Karnataka	49.41	49.54	0.13
16	Chandigarh	46.18	46.3	0.12
17	Lakshadweep	49.93	50.03	0.10
18	Jammu & Kashmir	48.52	48.59	0.07
19	Manipur	49.66	49.7	0.04
20	Assam	51.22	51.25	0.03
21	Telangana	-	50.56	-
22	Maharashtra	48.84	48.80	-0.04
23	A & N Islands	50.35	50.30	-0.05
24	Punjab	46.36	46.23	-0.13
25	West Bengal	51.84	51.59	-0.25
26	Madhya Pradesh	49.05	48.76	-0.29
27	Uttar Pradesh	49.18	48.82	-0.36
28	Daman & Diu	45.73	45.29	-0.44
29	Chhattisgarh	47.08	46.61	-0.47
30	Mizoram	44.95	44.42	-0.53
31	Sikkim	47.80	47.22	-0.58
32	Uttarakhand	48.33	47.72	-0.61
33	Rajasthan	45.88	45.08	-0.8
34	Arunachal Pradesh	49.46	48.51	-0.95
35	Andhra Pradesh	50.4	49.34	-1.06
36	D & N Haveli	46.59	45.08	-1.51
	<b>All States</b>	<b>49.81</b>	<b>49.79</b>	<b>-0.02</b>

Source: Flash Statistics 2013-14, 2014-15

Comments: The Muslim girls enrolment reduced in Elementary level in 15 states during last one year.

**Table 28**  
**Drop-out Rate**

Rank	State/UT	Primary Level		Elementary Level	
		2013-14	2014-15	2013-14	2014-15
1	A & N Islands	1.21	0.51	0.94	0.95
2	Andhra Pradesh	4.35	6.72	4.15	6.18
3	Arunachal Pradesh	10.89	10.82	9.26	9.54
4	Assam	7.44	15.36	7.32	13.87
5	Bihar	2.09	-	2.35	1.13
6	Chandigarh	-	-	-	-
7	Chhattisgarh	1.42	2.91	2.28	3.99
8	D & N Haveli	1.57	1.47	2.57	2.47
9	Daman & Diu	0.85	1.11	1.81	1.82
10	Delhi	-	-	-	-
11	Goa	0.2	0.73	-	0.49
12	Gujarat	0.76	0.89	2.47	2.93
13	Haryana	0.41	5.61	1.19	5.68
14	Himachal Pradesh	0.46	0.64	0.58	0.73
15	Jammu & Kashmir	5.46	6.79	5.07	6.35
16	Jharkhand	6.41	5.48	6.72	6.59
17	Karnataka	2.32	2.02	2.39	2.67
18	Kerala	-	-	-	-
19	Lakshadweep	-	-	-	0.8
20	Madhya Pradesh	10.14	6.59	10.68	7.53
21	Maharashtra	0.55	1.26	0.57	1.46
22	Manipur	18	9.66	14.91	8.02
23	Meghalaya	10.34	9.46	9.34	8.61
24	Mizoram	12.96	10.1	10.78	8.39
25	Nagaland	19.41	5.61	18.93	6.35
26	Odisha	2.94	2.86	2.89	3.18
27	Puducherry	0.66	0.37	0.64	0.44
28	Punjab	1.29	3.05	1.85	3.11
29	Rajasthan	8.39	5.02	7.65	4.39
30	Sikkim	4.57	2.27	4.79	1.99
31	Tamil Nadu	0.46	-	2.03	-
32	Telangana	5.81	2.08	5.43	2.16
33	Tripura	3.58	1.28	3.28	1.53
34	Uttar Pradesh	7.08	8.58	5.16	6.81
35	Uttarakhand	3.07	4.04	2.59	3.06
36	West Bengal	2.91	1.47	3.42	2.53
	<b>All States</b>	<b>4.34</b>	<b>4.13</b>	<b>4.15</b>	<b>4.1</b>

Source: Flash Statistics 2013-14, 2014-15 The enrolment of Muslim children as reduced in 16 states

Comments: There are different definitions of drop out children in different states. So it is difficult to draw any inference from these figures.

**Table 29**  
**Percentage of Schools having Drinking Water Facility**

Rank	State/UT	2013-14	State/UT	2014-15
1	Chandigarh	100.0	Chandigarh	100.0
2	D & N Haveli	100.0	D & N Haveli	100.0
3	Daman & Diu	100.0	Daman & Diu	100.0
4	Delhi	100.0	Delhi	100.0
5	Lakshadweep	100.0	Lakshadweep	100.0
6	Puducherry	100.0	Punjab	99.97
7	Tamil Nadu	100.0	Gujarat	99.89
8	Gujarat	99.98	Karnataka	99.86
9	Haryana	99.88	Tamil Nadu	99.81
10	Punjab	99.77	Haryana	99.77
11	Karnataka	99.72	Puducherry	99.72
12	Kerala	99.39	Maharashtra	99.61
13	Maharashtra	99.26	Kerala	99.55
14	Himachal Pradesh	99.06	A & N Islands	99.51
15	A & N Islands	98.68	Goa	99.19
16	Goa	98.54	Himachal Pradesh	99.08
17	Uttar Pradesh	98.18	Uttar Pradesh	98.57
18	West Bengal	97.75	Odisha	98.03
19	Sikkim	97.18	West Bengal	97.93
20	Odisha	96.84	Sikkim	97.17
21	Rajasthan	96.26	Chhattisgarh	97.12
22	Madhya Pradesh	96.10	Rajasthan	97.07
23	Uttarakhand	95.81	Madhya Pradesh	96.22
24	Chhattisgarh	95.56	Uttarakhand	95.41
25	Mizoram	94.28	Andhra Pradesh	93.57
26	Bihar	92.31	Telangana	93.42
27	Jharkhand	91.24	Bihar	92.47
28	Andhra Pradesh	90.06	Mizoram	91.85
29	Jammu & Kashmir	89.80	Jharkhand	91.81
30	Manipur	89.05	Jammu & Kashmir	90.70
31	Tripura	84.48	Tripura	88.98
32	Assam	79.68	Manipur	88.53
33	Arunachal Pradesh	79.66	Assam	83.00
34	Nagaland	72.26	Arunachal Pradesh	80.58
35	Meghalaya	60.94	Nagaland	78.13
36	Telangana	-	Meghalaya	62.85
	<b>All States</b>	<b>95.31</b>	<b>All States</b>	<b>96.06</b>

Infrastructure of the schools also plays a vital role in providing quality education to all. Data from DISE report reveals that 96 percent of the schools have made drinking water available with Chandigarh, Dadra Nagar Havel, Daman and Diu, Delhi and Lakshadweep topping the list with every school having drinking water facilities. Meghalaya and Nagaland are the states with lowest percentage of schools having drinking water facility. With regards to separate toilets for girls, 92 percent of the schools have it. This has improved as compared to year 2013-14 when the percentage of schools with separate toilets for girls and boys were 87. In terms of schools having boundary wall, which has been recognised as one of the most important indicators of infrastructure as it provides safety to children, it was observed that only 65 percent of the schools have the boundary wall. After almost eight years of implementation of the RTE Act, huge percentage of schools still do not have the boundary wall! Similarly, only 60 percent of the schools have a playground.

Source: Flash Statistics 2013-14, 2014-15

**Table 30**  
**Percentage of Schools with Separate Toilet for Girls and Boys**

Rank	State/UT	Percentage of Schools having Girls' Toilet* 2014-15	Percentage of Schools having functional Girl's Toilet 2014-15
		All Schools	All Schools
1	A & N Islands	100	100
2	Chandigarh	100	100
3	Daman & Diu	100	100
4	Delhi	100	100
5	Lakshadweep	100	100
6	Puducherry	99.86	100
7	Gujarat	98.54	99.97
8	Tamil Nadu	99.05	99.9
9	Karnataka	99.76	99.79
10	D & N Haveli	94.69	99.68
11	Himachal Pradesh	95.63	99.59
12	Goa	90.94	99.03
13	Kerala	95.21	98.76
14	Maharashtra	98.96	98.61
15	Haryana	96.38	98.47
16	Punjab	97.21	98.32
17	Rajasthan	97.09	96.98
18	Sikkim	97.4	96.94
19	Uttar Pradesh	98.02	94.15
20	Uttarakhand	94.33	93.13
21	Manipur	94.44	92.79
22	Nagaland	94.77	92.6
23	Chhattisgarh	74.45	91.93
24	Tripura	99.44	91.19
25	Arunachal Pradesh	96.07	90.54
26	Madhya Pradesh	83.88	90.4
27	Assam	53.92	89.76
28	Jammu & Kashmir	66.94	89.11
29	Jharkhand	84.24	88.34
30	West Bengal	86.87	87.31
31	Bihar	71.23	86.47
32	Andhra Pradesh	68.12	86.44
33	Odisha	76.82	83.76
34	Mizoram	96.9	82.3
35	Meghalaya	60.48	77.8
36	Telangana	73.86	77.14
	<b>All States</b>	<b>87.08</b>	<b>92.54</b>

Source: Flash Statistics 2013-14, 2014-15



**Table 31**  
**Percentage of Schools having Boundary Wall**

Rank	State/UT	2013-14	State/UT	2014-15
1	Chandigarh	99.48	Chandigarh	100.0
2	Delhi	98.72	Delhi	99.90
3	Punjab	96.81	Punjab	98.62
4	Haryana	96.35	Haryana	98.18
5	Puducherry	94.14	Puducherry	95.15
6	Gujarat	92.68	Gujarat	94.00
7	Daman & Diu	90.27	Daman & Diu	92.50
8	Rajasthan	82.54	Rajasthan	85.03
9	Kerala	81.92	Kerala	84.12
10	Uttarakhand	80.51	Maharashtra	82.73
11	Tamil Nadu	78.42	Uttarakhand	82.54
12	Goa	78.00	Tamil Nadu	79.71
13	Maharashtra	76.35	Goa	79.43
14	Karnataka	73.45	Karnataka	78.05
15	Uttar Pradesh	67.99	Himachal Pradesh	71.84
16	Odisha	65.78	Uttar Pradesh	71.41
17	Nagaland	64.73	Nagaland	70.33
18	Himachal Pradesh	63.23	Telangana	68.97
19	Mizoram	61.57	Odisha	67.45
20	Andhra Pradesh	60.97	A & N Islands	65.85
21	A & N Islands	57.93	Chhattisgarh	63.75
22	Chhattisgarh	57.18	Andhra Pradesh	58.95
23	Bihar	52.87	Mizoram	56.77
24	Arunachal Pradesh	49.94	Bihar	53.84
25	Lakshadweep	47.73	Arunachal Pradesh	53.19
26	Madhya Pradesh	44.15	Lakshadweep	51.16
27	D & N Haveli	42.63	D & N Haveli	46.88
28	West Bengal	39.69	Madhya Pradesh	45.70
29	Sikkim	34.85	West Bengal	43.13
30	Jammu & Kashmir	32.11	Sikkim	36.34
31	Manipur	31.36	Jammu & Kashmir	33.38
32	Jharkhand	26.94	Manipur	31.04
33	Assam	26.42	Jharkhand	30.49
34	Meghalaya	18.31	Assam	27.81
35	Tripura	16.94	Tripura	19.72
36	Telangana	-	Meghalaya	18.98
	<b>All States</b>	<b>61.87</b>	<b>All States</b>	<b>64.50</b>

Source: Flash Statistics 2013-14, 2014-15

## Table 32

### Percentage of Schools having Playground Facility (All Schools)

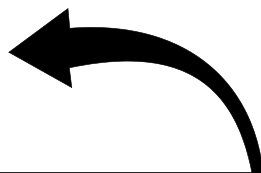
Rank	State/UT	2013-14	State/UT	2014-15
1	Punjab	95.64	Punjab	95.39
2	Chandigarh	93.75	Chandigarh	92.89
3	Himachal Pradesh	85.66	Maharashtra	87.47
4	Maharashtra	82.54	Delhi	85.80
5	Delhi	81.68	Himachal Pradesh	84.37
6	Haryana	81.33	Haryana	83.39
7	Tamil Nadu	75.99	Tamil Nadu	76.42
8	Gujarat	75.67	Gujarat	76.27
9	Uttar Pradesh	71.55	Kerala	72.34
10	Kerala	70.82	Uttar Pradesh	70.99
11	Puducherry	67.78	Pondicherry	70.36
12	Sikkim	67.19	Sikkim	67.11
13	Karnataka	63.10	Madhya Pradesh	65.16
14	Madhya Pradesh	60.37	Karnataka	63.66
15	Tripura	57.88	Tripura	61.35
16	A & N Islands	57.49	Telangana	61.23
17	Uttarakhand	57.33	Uttarakhand	58.60
18	Andhra Pradesh	57.01	A & N Islands	57.56
19	Manipur	54.13	Mizoram	55.17
20	Mizoram	52.74	Assam	54.35
21	Assam	50.72	Andhra Pradesh	54.15
22	Daman & Diu	49.56	Manipur	53.87
23	Chhattisgarh	49.52	Chhattisgarh	52.88
24	Rajasthan	48.89	Rajasthan	51.77
25	Goa	42.81	Daman & Diu	47.50
26	Nagaland	39.55	Goa	45.20
27	Arunachal Pradesh	39.17	D & N Haveli	40.94
28	D & N Haveli	37.93	Nagaland	40.70
29	Jammu & Kashmir	36.48	Arunachal Pradesh	39.12
30	West Bengal	34.50	West Bengal	38.39
31	Bihar	34.20	Jammu & Kashmir	36.37
32	Meghalaya	32.27	Bihar	35.00
33	Jharkhand	32.03	Meghalaya	32.77
34	Odisha	29.67	Jharkhand	32.70
35	Lakshadweep	27.27	Odisha	29.58
36	Telangana	-	Lakshadweep	25.58
	<b>All States</b>	<b>58.05</b>	<b>All States</b>	<b>59.79</b>

Source: Flash Statistics 2013-14, 2014-15

**Table 33**  
**Percentage of Single Teacher Schools**

Sl. No.	State/UT	Primary Schools		All Schools	
		2013-14	2014-15	2013-14	2014-15
1	A & N Islands	14.65	7.17	8.81	3.90
2	Andhra Pradesh	23.95	24.68	15.65	16.71
3	Arunachal Pradesh	48.75	42.33	31.10	26.18
4	Assam	10.62	2.73	7.99	2.07
5	Bihar	12.30	8.92	7.06	5.06
6	Chandigarh	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
7	Chhattisgarh	9.59	9.10	7.83	7.21
8	D & N Haveli	27.62	27.27	16.93	16.25
9	Daman & Diu	1.82	0.00	0.88	0.00
10	Delhi	0.11	0.50	0.06	0.30
11	Goa	39.49	38.87	26.97	26.05
12	Gujarat	4.78	4.23	2.03	1.72
13	Haryana	5.66	6.79	3.97	4.10
14	Himachal Pradesh	11.18	8.38	7.77	6.27
15	Jammu & Kashmir	11.64	9.73	6.10	5.07
16	Jharkhand	23.00	25.20	14.89	16.36
17	Karnataka	14.91	16.58	7.11	8.12
18	Kerala	4.25	4.08	2.22	2.20
19	Lakshadweep	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
20	Madhya Pradesh	15.09	14.49	13.49	13.12
21	Maharashtra	3.47	5.55	2.01	3.15
22	Manipur	7.11	8.65	4.30	5.37
23	Meghalaya	9.90	10.42	7.17	7.54
24	Mizoram	4.27	4.57	2.33	2.54
25	Nagaland	3.99	4.69	3.43	2.80
26	Odisha	9.28	10.03	5.79	6.01
27	Puducherry	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
28	Punjab	7.76	8.17	4.37	4.76
29	Rajasthan	24.96	33.40	11.78	13.54
30	Sikkim	0.82	1.96	0.55	1.18
31	Tamil Nadu	3.67	3.82	2.35	2.44
32	Telangana	-	24.96	-	15.39
33	Tripura	3.71	1.99	2.02	1.08
34	Uttar Pradesh	7.33	6.99	9.35	9.14
35	Uttarakhand	11.31	10.78	8.30	7.94
36	West Bengal	3.99	3.33	3.75	3.13
	<b>All States</b>	<b>11.46</b>	<b>11.10</b>	<b>8.32</b>	<b>8.07</b>

Source: Flash Statistics 2013-14, 2014-15



Another important aspect would be to look at the status of teachers in the schools as they are one of the most prominent and important inputs for achieving quality education. It was observed from the data that percentage of single teacher schools at primary level have slightly decreased from 11.46 to 11.10 in year 2013-14 and year 2014-15 respectively. At the elementary level as well, there is a decrease from 8.32 to 8.07 percent of schools with single teachers. While the Act requires the Pupil teacher ratio in schools to be 30 for primary and 35 for upper primary, data shows that the national average stands at 25, while for both government and private schools, the PRT is 24. However, non academic involvement of government of teachers also needs to be evaluated for a better interpretation. In terms of professionally trained teachers, data reveals that 85.35 percent of the regular teachers in government schools and 73.5 percent of the regular teachers in private schools are professionally trained. For the contractual teachers, the percentage of professionally trained teacher is 60.07 in government schools as compared to 77 in private schools. However, it would be important here to mention that the percentage of regular teachers in government schools as compared to regular teachers in private schools would also be an important aspect to look into before interpretation.

**Table 34**  
**Pupil Teacher Ratio in Different Categories of Schools (I to VIII)**

Sl. No.	State/UT	2014-15				
		All Schools	All Government Schools	All Aided Schools	All Unaided Schools	All Unrecognised Schools
1	A & N Islands	10	8	16	14	-
2	Andhra Pradesh	20	18	26	22	18
3	Arunachal Pradesh	15	15	17	14	12
4	Assam	20	19	12	15	15
5	Bihar	49	47	39	29	31
6	Chandigarh	19	22	12	15	14
7	Chhattisgarh	21	19	25	19	21
8	D & N Haveli	29	24	22	21	13
9	Daman & Diu	24	17	28	23	-
10	Delhi	23	24	21	21	-
11	Goa	18	12	20	20	-
12	Gujarat	29	28	28	29	1
13	Haryana	20	20	19	19	16
14	Himachal Pradesh	10	9	**	13	10
15	Jammu & Kashmir	12	10	**	14	-
16	Jharkhand	38	40	52	32	28
17	Karnataka	26	19	51	26	23
18	Kerala	16	13	17	19	15
19	Lakshadweep	8	8	**	**	-
20	Madhya Pradesh	26	25	22	21	25
21	Maharashtra	25	23	24	30	19
22	Manipur	13	9	14	18	10
23	Meghalaya	18	16	19	19	10
24	Mizoram	11	8	12	15	8
25	Nagaland	12	9	**	18	-
26	Odisha	21	24	11	17	13
27	Puducherry	15	10	23	17	-
28	Punjab	17	17	26	16	15
29	Rajasthan	19	18	**	20	22
30	Sikkim	8	8	13	8	-
31	Tamil Nadu	17	16	23	16	10
32	Telangana	20	17	28	22	27
33	Tripura	12	12	12	15	26
34	Uttar Pradesh	36	32	28	45	47
35	Uttarakhand	17	13	15	24	26
36	West Bengal	23	25	20	12	20
	<b>All States</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>23</b>

Source: Flash Statistics 2013-14, 2014-15

\*\* : State does not have such school type.

\* : Excluding teachers teaching in Secondary & Hr. Secondary classes in Composite schools.

Comments: In most of the govt schools teachers at large are deployed in non academic duties for months together and officially there are present in their schools so these figures need reviewing.

**Table 35**  
**Pupil Teacher Ratio in Different Categories of Schools**

Sl. No.	State/UT	2014-15				
		Pupil-Teacher Ratio	% Schools with PTR > 30 at Primary Level	% Schools with PTR > 35 at Upper Primary Level	% Government Schools with PTR > 35 at Primary Level	% Government Schools with PTR > 30 at Upper Primary Level
1	A & N Islands	10	0.77	0.00	0.63	0.00
2	Andhra Pradesh	20	17.30	9.76	14.44	8.37
3	Arunachal Pradesh	15	14.73	2.37	16.46	2.91
4	Assam	20	32.56	7.85	36.13	11.93
5	Bihar	49	63.64	18.94	68.85	21.96
6	Chandigarh	19	3.65	0.00	6.31	0.00
7	Chhattisgarh	21	10.60	11.46	9.99	13.14
8	D & N Haveli	29	21.38	4.17	23.44	5.08
9	Daman & Diu	24	22.78	5.00	24.07	4.88
10	Delhi	23	42.35	12.93	66.09	28.20
11	Goa	18	8.34	10.41	1.45	9.15
12	Gujarat	29	10.24	2.74	7.58	0.93
13	Haryana	20	30.40	8.72	44.80	14.28
14	Himachal Pradesh	10	3.28	4.90	2.97	6.49
15	Jammu & Kashmir	12	3.16	0.46	2.83	0.33
16	Jharkhand	38	45.07	15.76	46.60	16.55
17	Karnataka	26	12.01	6.38	8.04	2.03
18	Kerala	16	5.82	2.63	3.45	7.92
19	Lakshadweep	8	0.00	4.00	0.00	4.00
20	Madhya Pradesh	26	26.86	29.01	30.23	46.55
21	Maharashtra	25	15.45	9.76	9.40	1.24
22	Manipur	13	5.67	1.75	4.11	1.33
23	Meghalaya	18	19.89	4.47	20.01	2.79
24	Mizoram	11	9.40	0.26	12.54	0.21
25	Nagaland	12	4.70	1.30	3.57	1.05
26	Odisha	21	17.25	5.86	17.77	5.09
27	Puducherry	15	3.80	1.60	2.96	2.72
28	Punjab	17	18.78	8.82	25.29	15.07
29	Rajasthan	19	18.27	3.68	19.95	4.06
30	Sikkim	8	0.24	0.54	0.35	0.53
31	Tamil Nadu	17	13.10	11.87	12.65	9.88
32	Telangana	20	24.13	9.62	20.93	8.16
33	Tripura	12	4.35	1.60	2.58	1.55
34	Uttar Pradesh	36	55.70	32.84	52.96	30.55
35	Uttarakhand	17	13.40	10.07	10.21	9.31
36	West Bengal	23	18.71	29.02	20.51	32.62
	<b>All States</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>27.11</b>	<b>14.11</b>	<b>27.35</b>	<b>15.12</b>

Source: Flash Statistics 2013-14, 2014-15

**Table 36**  
**Percentage Distribution of Professionally Trained Teachers (Regular)**

Sl. No.	State/UT	2014-15			
		All Schools*	Government Managements	Private Aided Managements	Private Unaided Managements
1	A & N Islands	99.21	99.40	98.55	97.92
2	Andhra Pradesh	97.88	99.99	99.58	93.93
3	Arunachal Pradesh	43.80	47.38	54.09	28.78
4	Assam	37.75	53.27	5.42	11.00
5	Bihar	46.34	2052.65	47.34	16.71
6	Chandigarh	99.12	99.35	98.97	98.96
7	Chhattisgarh	66.92	78.42	63.97	27.62
8	D & N Haveli	90.74	99.75	96.83	75.20
9	Daman & Diu	89.06	94.29	76.92	86.69
10	Delhi	100.0	100.00	100.00	100.00
11	Goa	96.68	98.79	98.95	80.61
12	Gujarat	99.83	99.99	99.97	99.36
13	Haryana	96.69	99.43	96.35	93.96
14	Himachal Pradesh	95.71	97.08	-	92.17
15	Jammu & Kashmir	53.90	60.65	-	43.27
16	Jharkhand	73.67	97.28	86.11	66.56
17	Karnataka	96.20	99.07	98.70	90.58
18	Kerala	97.04	98.55	98.88	94.40
19	Lakshadweep	99.75	99.75	-	-
20	Madhya Pradesh	76.91	96.85	65.04	48.72
21	Maharashtra	99.37	99.70	99.71	97.67
22	Manipur	44.72	49.77	53.88	29.13
23	Meghalaya	38.44	44.05	41.73	18.82
24	Mizoram	94.86	95.09	89.72	73.47
25	Nagaland	31.37	35.68	-	22.47
26	Odisha	83.96	94.41	88.09	53.33
27	Puducherry	99.87	99.98	99.88	99.77
28	Punjab	92.56	98.32	98.06	81.41
29	Rajasthan	91.74	97.64	-	85.47
30	Sikkim	53.81	63.83	46.05	28.32
31	Tamil Nadu	98.02	99.49	99.99	94.09
32	Telangana	97.36	99.98	98.98	94.65
33	Tripura	44.79	45.80	43.11	26.68
34	Uttar Pradesh	77.23	90.45	80.61	63.51
35	Uttarakhand	85.48	95.59	92.63	66.28
36	West Bengal	50.85	56.96	34.14	24.37
	<b>All States</b>	<b>81.14</b>	<b>85.35</b>	<b>90.71</b>	<b>73.56</b>

Source: Flash Statistics 2013-14, 2014-15

**Table 37**  
**Percentage Distribution of Professionally Trained Teachers (Contractual)**

Sl. No.	State/UT	2014-15			
		All Schools*	Government Managements	Private Aided Managements	Private Unaided Managements
1	A & N Islands	95.89	96.23	-	95.50
2	Andhra Pradesh	95.14	98.75	99.05	97.43
3	Arunachal Pradesh	22.87	23.64	27.19	20.17
4	Assam	51.08	54.93	11.82	9.97
5	Bihar	43.62	44.51	26.67	36.63
6	Chandigarh	98.29	98.81	96.15	97.12
7	Chhattisgarh	26.27	66.77	33.33	23.58
8	D & N Haveli	93.10	100.00	93.75	76.17
9	Daman & Diu	99.60	100.00	100.00	97.67
10	Delhi	100.00	-	100.00	100.00
11	Goa	86.46	88.11	93.70	74.40
12	Gujarat	99.10	99.91	99.73	99.00
13	Haryana	94.41	98.91	92.53	92.22
14	Himachal Pradesh	93.06	93.69	-	91.76
15	Jammu & Kashmir	43.28	47.29	-	32.11
16	Jharkhand	77.56	83.23	65.09	54.42
17	Karnataka	96.62	96.82	95.04	96.67
18	Kerala	95.95	97.39	98.90	95.11
19	Lakshadweep	100.00	100.00	-	-
20	Madhya Pradesh	52.24	88.14	75.52	43.26
21	Maharashtra	97.35	97.76	99.11	96.70
22	Manipur	24.83	41.18	17.59	24.54
23	Meghalaya	15.49	14.99	22.61	11.80
24	Mizoram	39.16	73.90	68.34	9.79
25	Nagaland	23.49	34.65	-	17.14
26	Odisha	70.60	73.39	82.58	44.93
27	Puducherry	99.67	99.12	-	99.74
28	Punjab	85.99	88.80	88.93	84.43
29	Rajasthan	87.45	91.16	-	84.59
30	Sikkim	36.44	40.55	-	24.46
31	Tamil Nadu	95.05	97.42	99.94	94.05
32	Telangana	96.16	98.29	98.76	-
33	Tripura	18.09	16.71	16.67	22.03
34	Uttar Pradesh	44.30	42.47	75.13	63.21
35	Uttarakhand	66.12	64.98	95.67	65.35
36	West Bengal	20.17	19.95	36.84	24.66
	<b>All States</b>	<b>65.84</b>	<b>60.07</b>	<b>82.95</b>	<b>77.16</b>

Source: Flash Statistics 2013-14, 2014-15

Overall, in the Education Development Index, Puducherry, Delhi, Lakshadweep, Himachal Pradesh and Karnataka scored the highest ranks (first to fifth) while the worst performing states were Uttar Pradesh, followed by Jharkhand, Madhya Pradesh, Assam, Bihar and West Bengal.

**Table 38**  
**Education Development Index (EDI)-Composite**  
**Primary and Upper Primary Level**

Sl. No.	State/UT	Composite Primary and Upper Primary Level	
		Index	Rank
1	Puducherry	0.724	1
2	Delhi	0.716	2
3	Lakshadweep	0.7	3
4	Himachal Pradesh	0.696	4
5	Karnataka	0.696	5
6	Tamil Nadu	0.689	6
7	Gujarat	0.681	7
8	Sikkim	0.679	8
9	Chandigarh	0.676	9
10	Punjab	0.674	10
11	A & N Islands	0.661	11
12	Kerala	0.661	12
13	Maharashtra	0.655	13
14	Daman & Diu	0.649	14
15	Haryana	0.636	15
16	Mizoram	0.635	16
17	Uttarakhand	0.625	17
18	Goa	0.611	18
19	Manipur	0.602	19
20	D & N Haveli	0.599	20
21	Odisha	0.598	21
22	Tripura	0.596	22
23	Rajasthan	0.588	23
24	Telangana	0.585	24
25	Andhra Pradesh	0.578	25
26	Arunachal Pradesh	0.573	26
27	Chhattisgarh	0.564	27
28	Nagaland	0.548	28
29	Jammu & Kashmir	0.544	29
30	Meghalaya	0.537	30
31	West Bengal	0.514	31
32	Bihar	0.498	32
33	Assam	0.492	33
34	Madhya Pradesh	0.486	34
35	Jharkhand	0.485	35
36	Uttar Pradesh	0.463	36
	<b>All States</b>	<b>87.08</b>	<b>92.54</b>

Source: Flash Statistics 2013-14, 2014-15



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# ABOUT NATIONAL COALITION FOR EDUCATION (NCE)

## Vision

National Coalition for Education (NCE) aspires to ensure inclusive and equitable quality education and lifelong learning opportunities for all.

## Mission

National Coalition for Education (NCE) strives to advocate for the Right to Education for sustainable development with active participation of Civil Society Organisations, Teachers' Unions, Community and Policy makers to make education a reality for all by 2030.

## Genesis

The creation of national coalition for education in India was highly influenced by the global political atmosphere on right to education. Beginning in 1990 with the Jomtien Conference and the adoption of the World Declaration on Education for All there has been a continued push to get every child into school. However, there was very little progress being made and ten years later, in 2000, the World Education Forum was held in Dakar, Senegal, and an agreement was made on the objective of having EFA by 2015. Six targets were set up stating that quality education should be available for free for everyone. One of the biggest players present at the forum was the Global Campaign for Education (GCE) that was created from the efforts of INGO's Action Aid, Oxfam GB, and Education International that wanted to set up a global coordinated funding initiative. The GCE promised to mobilize and create public pressure on governments to follow up on their promises to provide free high quality education for all people, especially for children and women (GCE 2009).

The NCE was formed as a product of the prolonged struggle of like-minded organizations, groups and individuals on the issues of education in India. The idea of establishing a national coalition in India initially began in 1996 when several of the current members began working together on the issue of EFA.

## Composition

Since its official inception in 2002, the NCE has brought together a varied group of member organizations, uniting teachers unions, non-governmental organizations, and other social movements. At this time, the NCE has seven member organizations:

- All India Primary Teachers Federation (AIPTF), a union of more than 3 million primary teachers,
- All India Federation of Teachers Organization (AIFTO), a union of 1.2 million teachers,
- All India Secondary Teachers Federation (AISTF), a union of 0.85 million teachers,
- All India Association for Christian Higher Education (AIACHE), an association of 300 college principals,
- World Vision India, a foundation working for child rights, education and development,
- Parliamentary Forum for ensuring right to Education, a group of existing and newly elected Parliamentarians.
- People's Campaign for Common School System (PCCSS) an organisation working for common school system.
- Besides these partners NCE has around 150 NGOs, individuals, networks and fellow travellers from community as well as at national level.



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